

Hon. T. A. Cregar,
United Grain Growers,
Winnipeg, Man.

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AND OTHER PROVINCIAL MARKETING POOLS

VOL. VIII

CALGARY, ALBERTA, JULY 15th, 1929

No. 15

Official News from the Alberta Wheat Pool

Delegate Nominations

Summer Meeting of U.F.A. Central Board and Federal Conference

Road Policy—Some Misstatements Answered

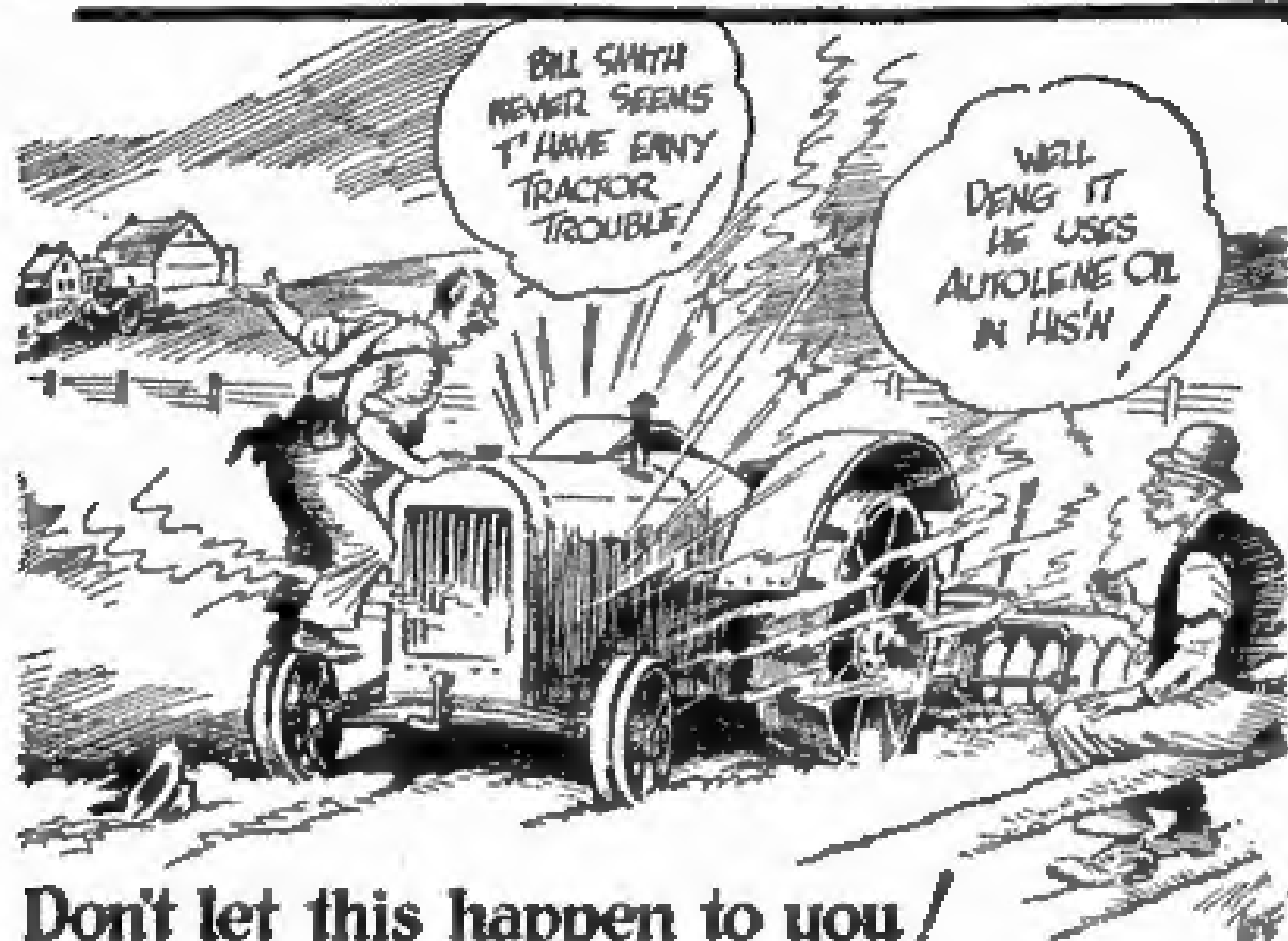
By Hon. G. L. McPHERSON

What Has Been Achieved at Ottawa This Year?

By ALFRED SPEAKMAN, M.P.

A Survey of the Grain Act Amendments

By E. J. GARLAND, M.P.



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THE ALBERTA CO-OPERATIVE WHOLESALE

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W. HENRY HENRY

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EDITORIAL

TWO PARTIES TO A CONTRACT

In his article in the current issue, Mr. Speakman calls attention to the need for our membership to be prepared for the Federal General election which must take place within two years, and quite possibly may occur within a much shorter period.

The U.F.A. representatives in Parliament, as he states, are held accountable to the membership for the manner in which they carry out their part of a contract. In turn they are entitled to ask the membership in each constituency how far they have carried out theirs.

Of the value of the services rendered by the U.F.A. group in Parliament we believe there is no question in the minds of Alberta farmers. In spite of the fact that they constitute a minority group, the policies which they have advocated—which are the policies of the farmers of this Province—have found concrete expression in many places upon the statute books of the Dominion. One or two of their achievements of the past session are recorded in this issue of *The U.F.A.* There are a few among many. Their contract with the electorate has been faithfully fulfilled to the extent of their power.

Mr. Speakman asks whether the farmers are prepared for the coming contest. The most immediately effective answer to that question can be given in the response of the farmers throughout the Province in the U.F.A. membership campaigns of the year.

The legislation of the present year which affects the farmers most intimately as producers is the amendment of the Canada Grain Act. We comment on the significance of this legislation elsewhere. It is the fruit of very hard work in committee, in which, as Mr. Gardiner states, Mr. Coote and Mr. Garland, who were deputized by their fellow members to act on the Standing Committee of the House on Agriculture and Colonization, took a leading part.

In our last issue D. F. Kellner, M.P., described changes in the Dominion Elections Act which will take the control of the machinery of elections out of the hands of party politicians, local or otherwise, and place it in the hands of an Electoral Officer appointed by and responsible to Parliament.

The change is almost revolutionary. Under the law as it now stands, abuses such as occurred in the Athabasca election in 1925 and have occurred from time to time in constituencies in various parts of Canada, will be virtually impossible. That the machinery of elections will be handled honestly seems almost to be guaranteed.

The major amendments to the act have been made possible only by the presence at Ottawa of the U.F.A. group and the groups which co-operate with them, who have pressed steadily for reform, and have met with a measure of success which a few years ago would have seemed almost too good to hope for. If the U.F.A. members had not insisted, in the face, at the beginning, of a not very sympathetic Government, upon a thorough investigation into the irregularities in Athabasca, it is unlikely that any progress towards genuine reform could have been made. For what has been achieved particular credit is due, as Mr. Gardiner has pointed out, to Mr. Kellner and Mr. Kennedy, the U.F.A. representatives on the sub-committee that drafted the amendments, who acted in this matter in the special committee for all their colleagues.

Independent Farmer representation at Ottawa would have been well worth while if this had been its sole accomplishment.

CADET TRAINING

Opposition to cadet training in schools seems to be universal among co-operative organizations which concern themselves with education. The Co-operative Union of Canada, at its annual congress in Winnipeg, adopted a resolution urging the Federal Government to divert the half million dollars or so now spent for cadet purposes to "physical training for students under civilian conditions."

CALGARY HERALD AND HIGHWAYS

In an article in this issue, O. L. McPherson shows that in its discussion of highways problems, the *Calgary Herald* has departed at times somewhat widely from the facts. It has been neither accurate nor fair.

THE GOAL OF CO-OPERATION

"While the monetary gains of co-operation are making the people more comfortable and independent, its moral training is leading them to interest themselves in the welfare of others. Our hopes of the future are high, because we have found a means which we believe will purify trade and commerce and give each and all at least equal opportunities to live sober, peaceful and industrious lives. Then, with improved laws that are bound to come, men, instead of being mere unthinking hewers of wood and drawers of water, will become intelligent, interested citizens having the good of all at heart; and although great riches may be denied them individually, great happiness will undoubtedly be theirs."—Sir William Maxwell in *The History of Co-operation in Scotland*.

NEWS OF THE ORGANIZATION

Activities of Local and District Associations and Information from Central Office—Notes on Co-operation

CHAMPLAIN ORGANIZED

Champlain U.F.A. Local in the Falher District, was organized recently with Louis Mehn and J. A. DeKosters as officers.

ATKINSON LOCAL

Dr. Adamson gave a talk on public health to the last meeting of Atkinson U.F.A. Local, says a letter from the secretary, O. W. Simpson, who adds: "In April we were favored by a talk on co-operative marketing from J. McDuffe, our delegate for this division of the Wheat Pool. We are holding our picnic on July 16th."

DIRECTOR GIVES ADDRESS

"John Fowles, U.F.A. Director for Medicine Hat, gave an interesting address recently to the people of Pendant d'Oreille," writes M. K. Mattson, secretary of Pendant d'Oreille U.F.A. Local. "He spoke on the Pools and the U.F.A. movement. It was quite a treat, as we don't have very many speakers coming to this part. I am sure everybody liked it very much. A Local meeting was held after the address, eight members joining up."

MATWOOD PICNIC

"Maywood U.F.A. Local held their picnic on July 4th at the community grounds at Buck Lake," says a letter from E. J. Irwin, secretary. "A cloudy morning held back many from coming but weather changed to an ideal day. The dance in the Community Hall in the evening was a fine success. The music was supplied by the Sjørdal orchestra. A good sum was realized, which goes towards the improvement of the community grounds."

LOCAL VERY ACTIVE

During the past six months, states J. D. Thomas, secretary, "Didsbury U.F.A. Local has been active, securing three cars of seed oats, selling them to farmers requiring seed, also handling four cars of coal, giving one load to a resident deservng of help. We also arranged for Hon. Perren Baker to address a meeting at Didsbury; three of our members attended the Convention at Edmonton; the Local also paid the expenses for two delegates to the Farm Young People's Week at the University of Alberta. Several of our members attended the Institute of Co-operation at Oids."

MEMBER GIVES REPORT

In a resume of the work of the Legislature, given in High River before a large gathering of the U.F.A. and U.F.W.A., S. Brown, M.L.A., dealt with the two main fields of work of any session, says the *High River Times*. These are legislation and resolutions. Often more time was taken in discussion of resolutions than in actual resolutions, said Mr. Brown. The new School Act was discussed by the speaker, who also explained the Farm Loans Act, the Old Age Pensions Act, and the Town Planning Act. He gave some reasons for the proposal to close the Raymond and Clarendon agricultural schools and establish one southern school in Lethbridge. Mr.

Brown also dealt with the question of redistribution and the care of mental cases in the Province.

DISCUSS SCHOOL ACT

At a recent meeting of Woodbend U.F.A. Local, says a report from the secretary, J. E. Winslow, the new School Act "was given an airing." The members decided to confine the discussion to the proposed method of taxation, and to discuss other features at the next meeting. The opinion was expressed that it would be unjust to cause one person to pay another person's obligation, and according to the proposed measure the farmer living in an older and more developed area must pay a portion of the school taxes of a newer and more sparsely settled area. It was thought that the measure would have a tendency to cause farmers to be opposed to each other instead of promoting harmony amongst them.

Camrose U.F.A. Federal Convention on August 1st

To all U.F.A. and U.F.W.A. Locals in the Camrose Federal Constituency:

The Annual Convention of the Camrose Federal Constituency will be held at Foreburg on August 1st, at 10 a.m.

Representation will be on the basis of one delegate for every ten paid-up members. All Locals are urged to send as strong a delegation as possible. With this end in view it is hoped that a special effort will be made before the Convention to collect dues for the current year. The dues of the Camrose Federal Association are 50 cents per member and should be sent to Central Office, Calgary, or can be paid by delegates at the time of the Convention.

Mr. Lucas, M.P., will be present to give an account of the Federal affairs of last session. Hon. V. W. Smith, A. G. Andrews, M.L.A., A. L. Sanders, M.L.A., and Robt. Gardiner, M.P., will also address the Convention.

The business will include election of officers for the coming year, as well as consideration of resolutions. Locals are reminded that resolutions to come before the next U.F.A. Annual Convention must first be passed by a Constituency Association. If, therefore, your Local has any resolutions to submit, please forward them as early as possible.

Hoping your Local will send a full delegation and as many visitors as possible.

Yours fraternally,

F. GRANDAGE,
Secretary.

Loughheed, Alta.

Can Obtain Very Useful Information on School Bill

Members who are interested in the discussion now taking place in many districts upon the proposed New School Bill will find the pamphlet issued by the Department of Education of much value.

In many places the new bill has been chosen as a subject for debate at U.F.A. and U.F.W.A. Local meetings and this material will be of particular value to the affirmative side in such cases.

In addition to the pamphlet, the Department will send copies of the section of the Act dealing with the setting up of the divisions to any person who wishes to apply for this material.

Acadia U.F.A. Provincial Convention on July 18th

The annual convention of Acadia Provincial Constituency Association will be held at Oyen on Thursday, July 18th, beginning at 10 o'clock. Premier Brownlee, Robert Gardiner, M.P., and L. Proudfoot, M.L.A., will give addresses.

Cypress Convention at Elkwater Lake, July 17th

To all Locals in the Cypress Provincial Constituency:

The Annual Convention of the Cypress Provincial Constituency Association will be held at Elkwater Lake on Wednesday, July 17th, commencing at 10 a.m.

The Annual Convention of the Medicine Hat Federal Association which is being combined with a picnic, is also being held on the 16th and 17th at Elkwater Lake and it was felt it would be a convenient time for the Convention of the Cypress Association.

The Convention will be addressed by the Hon. Perren Baker.

The business will include election of officers for the coming year.

Trusting we may have your co-operation and support in making the Convention a success, and that your Local will send as many representatives as possible.

Yours fraternally,

F. D. JACKSON,
Chairman.

Estikom, Alta.

Public Ownership Is Strongly Urged

Camrose Provincial Convention on Hydro
Power—Co-operation and School
Curriculum

At the annual convention of the Camrose U.F.A. Provincial Constituency Association, held in Camrose on June 25th, the following officers were elected for the coming year: Gus Roose, president; Mrs. E. Kahoe and H. Luger, vice-presidents; Jonathan Teale, Junior vice-president. The Board will consist of: W. J. Brady, Edberg; F. Olson, New Norway; Sherman Fox, Kelsey; W. Rhyason, Heather Brae; Ludwig Pedersen, Round Hill; P. C. Hanson, Rawl; W. Gillespie, Dayland; and J. Jamieson, Hastings Cools. By resolution, it was decided to ask those Locals in the constituency who are not represented on the board to

(Continued on page 38)

Task of Creating Co-operative State Challenge to Heroic Endeavor

Browlee in Speech to Co-operative Institute Describes Goal of a Great Movement—Path to the Civilization of the Future Long, but Marching Advancing

By NORMAN F. PRIESTLEY



Premier Browlee

Alberta had great reason to be more than usually proud of its farmer movement, and particularly of the head of the Farmer Government, on the occasion of the Wheat Pool banquet in the Marquis Hotel, Lethbridge, on Wednesday, June 26th. It was one of the great climaxes of the conspicuously successful four days' session of the Alberta Institute of Co-operation held at that point.

When Premier Browlee spoke to an audience of over two hundred and fifty dinner guests for nearly an hour on the subject of co-operation and the state. It was a brilliant utterance charged with fact and graced with apt illustration, giving evidence of that world consciousness which is the true fulfillment of the co-operative spirit.

With brief reference to the strange reversal of weather conditions which this spring had made central Alberta the "drouth area" and southern Alberta "a land of bounty" together with thanks to the visiting speakers from the United States, the citizens of Lethbridge and others for their co-operation in the work of the Institute, the Premier launched into the heart of his subject. He felt that knowledge of co-operation was growing at a remarkable rate. The co-operative principle was being widely applied. It was now accepted everywhere as a basic element in rural life. People were now realizing that it was not to be confined to a restricted economic field; but that it pertained to the great affairs of state.

Pupil of Rochdale Pioneers

The Premier said he would have liked to take his audience to some high mountain where they could look down upon the nations. There was England, the home of the free, a land where it had long been the proud boast that "a man's home is his castle." He, the Premier, had gone there expecting to teach people something about co-operation and the affairs of Alberta and Canada. He had been made humble. He had found himself a pupil. It was in England that a few working weavers had combined their meagre capital to make a sum of about \$140.00 and start a co-operative store. That was eighty-five years ago. Today there were twelve hundred branches sprung from the Rochdale Pioneer Society in Great Britain with a membership of over a million people, owning more than 175 factories, controlling a business with a yearly turn-over exceeding \$400,000,000. The movement had created a banking business of three billion dollars annually and carried insurance for its members involving premiums amounting to \$17,000,000 a year. There were 800,000 co-operative insurance policies in force. If anyone in Alberta looked upon the co-operative movement as an experi-

ment and doubted its success, let him look at England.

Co-operation was widespread also in the United States. It was to be found there in almost every form and in many parts, from the fruit growers of California to the tobacco growers of Kentucky. In that republic capitalism was stronger than in any other country. It was there that industrialism had reached its highest peaks; yet the co-operative principle had taken strong hold and was there to stay.

Under Many Types of State

The co-operative movement was not confined to any one type of state. Denmark, for instance, was a remarkable example of the power of co-operation to raise the status of a people; but there was Italy—Italy! where a dictator ruled supreme and everything was governed from the top down, a most outstanding example of absolutism—even there the co-operative idea was firmly rooted, as was plainly shown by the Rome conference. Then there was Russia! The Russian experiment in democracy carried lessons for all the world to learn. It was difficult to ascertain the exact truth as to what was taking place in that great country; but certainly great changes were in process; whether for better or worse would presently be seen. There was the authority of the Horace Plunkett Foundation's investigation, however, for the statement that the co-operative movement was very much alive there. The revolution had greatly reduced the number of co-operatives for several years; but from 1921 to 1925 the membership had mounted from 1,000,000 to some 17,000,000, and the turnover for the year was estimated at about \$800,000,000. A demonstration of the co-operative principle at work was being given in that country under an extreme form of governmental control by the people of the working classes.

There was no single movement, Mr. Browlee declared, that would go so far as the co-operative movement to raise the standard of living. Some business interests looked upon it with a jealous eye, and it was to be remembered that no great economic reform was ever effected without opposition from those whose immediate interests were threatened. He was convinced, however, that in the long run no class of society really suffered. Agricultural standards of living could not be improved, for instance, without an improvement being made in the status of the wage earner. The industrial classes were much concerned in the purchasing power of the farmer. Only recently the drop in wheat prices had been reflected in a decline of value in all securities. It was the conviction of the speaker that co-operation as a factor in the production and marketing of wheat, livestock, dairy, poultry and other farm products was established.

Warning up to his theme, the Premier followed his review of the progress of co-operation in the economic field by a vigorous application of the principle to

affairs of state. Some people, said he, to the amusement of the banquetiers, were careless in dealing with fact. They were like the school boy who, in an essay on the anatomical structure of the human body, cited as the three principal divisions, the skull, the chest and the thorax; and stated that the thorax contained the bowels, which were five in number, viz., a, e, l, o, and u. Or, they were like the small girl in a school which he had himself taught in Ontario. In a language lesson he had placed this sentence on the board with instructions to fill in the blank with an appropriate word: "A . . . is a beast of prey." Some pupils had supplied the necessary "tiger" or "lion" but this odd little girl had written: "A peacher is a beast of prey."

The Greatest Co-operative Enterprise

The fact was that in paying taxes men were making a contribution to the greatest co-operative enterprise ever devised. John Jones alone could not transport goods from the ends of the earth. A number of John Joneses working together could and did. John Jones could not give to his children the education or medical attention necessary; but in combination with others of his kind through the state he was able to do so. There were those who were disposed to chafe because the Government of Alberta were embarking upon enterprises which they did not consider the function of governments. All he had to say in that connection was that the citizens of Alberta were combining through their government to do something for themselves.

Mr. Browlee maintained that he was appearing in the capacity of leader of Alberta's greatest common enterprise. It was not the Wheat Pool, great though that was; nor any other pool. The Government of Alberta were directing affairs which had to do with the life and happiness of families, with the progress and development of communities. The Government had made possible co-operation in rural areas for credit purposes. In conjunction with the Dominion Government they were co-operating to extend long term loans on easy terms to agriculture. These were strictly non-profit enterprises. A splendid instance of the co-operative principle in affairs of state was provided by the Ontario Hydro, the business of which was carried on at cost with service as the primary object. The Provincial telephone services were other instances. The building and maintaining of roads and schools, etc., were in the same class. A conference of the authorities concerned with representatives of the Rockefeller Foundation had recently been held with a view to establishing health units in Alberta on the county system, whereby for a few cents per individual per year excellent service in the promotion and maintenance of health would be given.

Challenge to Heroic Endeavor

Concluding his address on a high note of appeal and warning, Mr. Browlee

showed that while we found co-operative living in an age when the co-operative idea is becoming dominant, the work was only well begun. It was no time to sit down. In proportion as the co-operative idea developed the sense of responsibility should also grow. Men should will to know and to do. The co-operative state was not for the lazy, the careless, the indifferent or the cowardly. It was a state challenging the highest endeavors of a heroic people.

He warned his hearers—there were many invisible ones—not to be easily swayed and influenced. The true co-operator had too much courage and vision to be susceptible to every adverse influence to which he might be exposed. He instance the absurd attempt to attribute the slump in wheat prices in May last to the operation of the Canadian Wheat Pools. The goal could not be reached in one year. In England the goal was still unattained. With the Wheat Pool the objective was still ahead. Credit reforms,

better international relations, etc., would all take time to effect. The way was long but the world was certainly advancing. Some day the objective would be reached. It would take courage and real sportsmanship. The true co-operator would be ready to accept either defeat or victory. He would not grouse or blame his comrades. The co-operative state was a great goal worth aiming at, a great and worth working for; a goal, an objective, set for gentlemen and gentlewomen.

Highways Construction in Alberta—A Correction of Certain Misstatements

By Hon. O. L. McPHERSON, Minister of Public Works

For some time past the *Calgary Herald* has been discussing almost daily in its editorial columns the highways program of the Alberta Government. The subject is a most important one, worthy of the attention of every newspaper and every citizen, for the systematic development of our avenues of communication is essential to the economic progress which we all desire for our Province. If discussion is to be profitable, however, accurate knowledge is essential, as without it public opinion is unable to crystallize in support of sound constructive policies.

Unfortunately, many of the statements made in the *Herald's* editorials are quite incorrect and seriously misleading; so much so that it seems desirable to examine them in some detail. I do so with reluctance, as the program of construction for the present year is a heavy one, and at this season is engaging practically all my attention, and I am consequently loath to turn aside to deal with errors in fact and figures which, for the most part, when they appeared elsewhere than in the *Herald's* editorial columns, have previously been corrected.

The Editorials Analyzed

To deal, as briefly as possible, with the editorials in the *Herald's* recent series:

Under the heading, "Alberta is Far Behind in Roads," figures are given in the *Herald* of June 10th representing the total mileage of improved roads in Canada as 155,753, or a mile for every 8 persons. The editorial states that of this amount Alberta has less than 1,000 miles.

It must be obvious to anyone that the figure 155,753 miles quoted includes some earth roads, since the report of the Department of Public Works for Quebec, published January 8th, 1929, shows only 4,237 miles of paved and gravelled surfaced roads in that Province, and Ontario is credited with about 30,000 miles of hard surface of different kinds, with the mileage of surfaced roads in the other Provinces comparatively small.

Yet the editorial takes the surfaced mileage in Alberta in making the comparison in order to make it look as bad as possible. As a matter of fact the body from whose bulletin the figures are taken, credit the Province of Alberta with having 44,945 miles of improved earth roads, and 14,727 miles classed as passable, in addition to our gravel surfaced roads, which, with this season's construction, is still short of 1,000 miles.

The definition given in this statement of a "dirt" road is a more or less intimate mixture of sand and clay placed in regular alignment to definite grades, and having a definite cross-section where attention has been given to drainage and grade reduction. The estimated cost of the 14,727 miles of passable roads is given at \$250 per mile, and the estimated cost of the improved "dirt" road is given at \$300 per mile. These are, of course, not

proven figures, but are taken from the same source as the figures quoted above in the editorial.

The statement that: "At the present rate of construction Alberta will attain the existing average for Canada in approximately 50 years," is most unfair and ridiculous.

To take the mileage of dirt and surfaced roads in Canada and place against this figure our gravelled mileage is, of course, most misleading, and inaccurate. Facts should have some place even in political writing.

Fair and Unfair Comparisons

"Alberta Roads Policy Weakest in Canada," states an editorial of June 13th. "There is not another section of the North American continent that lags so far behind in this respect."

Yet we have much greater mileage of gravel surfaced road than Saskatchewan has with much larger population, and with less difficult country in which to build. Considering length of settlement, population and area to be covered, we are far ahead of Manitoba. The same factors considered, we are in advance of the Maritimes. Our development compares most favorably with Montana, in spite of the fact that they have received a great amount of Federal aid.

"Alberta is told by a Cabinet Minister that next year there will be an increase in the roads building investment. Why not this year?" is another quotation from the editorial.

In answer to a question by a *Calgary* reporter as to whether there would be an increase next year, the reply was given that traffic is increasing, our needs greatly increasing as well as our revenues, and that undoubtedly our road improvement would increase also.

The facts also show that our appropriations for this year are \$500,000 more than last for construction, in addition to a material increase for maintenance and carrying charges.

Tourist Traffic

Under the heading, "Alberta Loses Tourist Traffic," the *Herald*, of June 14th, cites figures supposed to represent the amount spent in Canada by tourists, and represents Alberta as receiving the least, and adds: "Yet Alberta is the gateway to the finest mountain scenery in Canada, and to the finest mountain highways on this continent. The Banff-Golden-Windermere triangle tour is unsurpassed in point of beauty and attraction. The sole entrance to and outlet from this magnificent mountain road is Alberta. Why does Alberta not capitalize its tourist traffic resources? The answer is that Alberta cannot capitalize them, because this Province has a reputation for impassable wet weather highways."

Through sheer inertia and procrastination it is neglecting one of its primary responsibilities to its own people.

(Continued on page 34)

PRESENTS THE FACTS



HON. O. L. McPHERSON

Central Board of U.F.A. Meets in Summer Session

Continuance of Membership in Canadian Council of Agriculture on Present Basis Approved—Board Deals With Variety of Important Matters—Full Attendance

Continuance of the Canadian Council of Agriculture by the present member organizations was authorized, in so far as the U.F.A. is concerned, at the summer meeting of the Central Board held in Calgary on July 3rd, 4th and 5th, following presentation of a report on this matter by H. E. G. H. Scholesfeld, Vice-President.

Mr. Scholesfeld explained that at the Annual Meeting of the C.C.A., the decision to carry on had been reached, Saskatchewan being represented at that meeting by the Vice-president of the United Farmers of Canada, Saskatchewan section, who had to report back to his association for their decision. Saskatchewan was later advised of their decision not to affiliate, and the Council Executive had requested the existing member organizations to continue the present officers, and to accept the same grant as last year from the United Grain Growers, this to include expenses of representations to the Tariff Advisory Board.

Certain matters in reference to the rates of interest under the Long Term Farm Loans scheme now being brought into operation in Alberta were brought up by the Banking and Credit Committee, and were referred to the Federal U.F.A. Conference, where further discussion took place. Further information is required, however, and will be presented when available.

Mixed Varieties of Wheat

On recommendation of the Grain Inquiry Committee, a resolution was adopted asking the Wheat Pool to present for the benefit of their members information upon the results of growing numerous varieties of wheat in one district and mixing them on the farm and at country elevators, a practice detrimental to quality. The opinion was expressed that if varieties most suited to each district were recommended, a substantial improvement in quality would ensue.

A report of the Electric Power Committee contained the information that the rates charged to the average farmer by the Calgary Power Company who are extending their lines, were almost prohibitive, and that many farmers were installing their own lines.

A number of resolutions from the Canadian Council of Agriculture were dealt with by the Board. Mr. Scholesfeld reported also on various Convention resolutions referred to him for attention. The action taken in respect to various items in the reports of Provincial Cabinet Ministers, dealing with Convention resolutions, is reported elsewhere in this issue.

The Junior Conference

The report of the Junior Branch Secretary on the Junior Conference was presented. During the discussion Mr. Scholesfeld stated that according to his own personal observation, the Conference was the best which had as yet been held. Reference was made to the successful banquet on the closing evening of the Conference, at which Premier Brownlee, Mrs. Warr and Mrs. Wyman were the speakers.

The Junior President, Mr. Mills, expressed thanks to the Board for the splendid support they had given the Junior Directors throughout the year.

Mrs. Price expressed herself as very pleased with the Conference.

Tariff on Eggs

A resolution expressing disapproval of the application for increased tariff on eggs made to the Tariff Advisory Board by the Canadian Poultry Pool was adopted. This decision was reported subsequently to Major J. McK. Hughes, President of the Alberta Poultry Pool, who stated that the matter would be discussed at a meeting of the Canadian Board in September. The U.F.A. Board were of the opinion that the farming industry as a whole would suffer more harm than good if there were any departure from the tariff policy of the association, which has always opposed tariff increases.

D. M. Malin, Supervisor of Co-operative Marketing Activities, and Major Hughes, gave an interesting account of the reorganization of the Alberta Poultry Pool and its commercial activities.

Instructions were given that a Constitutional Amendment should be prepared and presented at the next Board meeting, to provide that Directors shall be bona fide residents of the Districts they represent.

Composition of Income Tax

The Board expressed approval of the principle of a resolution passed by the Western Stock Growers Association, asking that income tax be based on actual receipts and expenditure over a period of not less than three years.

Celebration of Twenty-First U.F.A. Anniversary

Presentation to President Proposed—Subscriptions Limited to Members of Association

The next Annual Convention being the twenty-first anniversary of the founding of the United Farmers of Alberta, it has been decided by the Boards of the U.F.A. and U.F.W.A. to observe this occasion by a pageant, if plans now under way for its production can be carried out. Any original members of the Association and others who have in their possession documents or photographs or information of any kind concerning the early days of the movement, are requested to forward such matter to the Vice-president, H. E. G. H. Scholesfeld, at Central Office. Care will be taken of all documents, etc., which will be returned to those who lend them. This request applies also to those who have information relative to the Alberta Farmers' Association and the Society of Equity, which were amalgamated in 1909 to form the present Association.

In connection with this celebration, the Board unanimously decided at the summer meeting this month that a presentation should be made to President Wood, in recognition of his long services and of his magnificent contribution to the building up of the farmers' movement. A subscription list will be opened at once. It will be confined to members of the U.F.A., U.F.W.A. and the Junior branch.

West Mainqui Local of the United Farmers of British Columbia, in a resolution submitted to the Board, expressed appreciation of the assistance given them by the U.F.A. in their endeavor to secure lower rates on seed grain to B.C.

A submission made to the Royal Commission on Radio Broadcasting in behalf of the Executive by W. N. Smith was approved.

Mr. Scholesfeld informed the Board that the Co-operative Marketing Committee appointed after the Convention of 1928, composed of three members of the U.F.A. Executive, three members of the Cabinet and one member from each of the Pools and the Co-operative Wholesale Association, was now known as the Master Co-operative Committee in order to distinguish it from other such committees. Certain proposals in respect to the carrying on of co-operative educational activity were discussed.

Mr. Scholesfeld reported that one of the major activities undertaken by the Master Co-operative Committee had been the arranging of means whereby U.F.A. Locals, as well as the co-operative stores, could be served by the Alberta Co-operative Wholesale. As soon as these arrangements were completed, notice would be sent to the Locals.

Mr. Scholesfeld also reported that Premier Brownlee had asked him to become a member of the Agricultural Committee of the Canadian Chamber of Commerce in Montreal.

There was a full attendance of members of the Board.

It was decided by the Board to limit contributions to 25 cents. A committee who were appointed by the Central Board have the matter in charge. A closing date for receiving subscriptions will be announced some time during the fall. Contributions will be acknowledged in *The U.F.A.* The committee appointed is as follows: Messrs. Scholesfeld, Atkin, Johansen, Sutherland and Mrs. Warr.

GRAIN COMPANIES MERGE

Nine big grain companies with headquarters in Winnipeg, announced on July 11th the merger of their interests. They include the Stewart, Gage and Sedens interests with some 400 country elevators and large terminals. Something approximating \$7,500,000 is involved in the combination, which becomes effective today.

SCHOLARSHIP SHORT COURSE

The Scholarship Short Course was held at the Ode School of Agriculture, during the week of July 3rd to 9th. There were 94 boys and girls in attendance. These boys and girls were drawn from 47 school fair centres in Central Alberta, each school fair having the privilege of sending one boy and one girl to the free scholarship short course. The boy and girl selected from each centre were those who had won the greatest number of prizes at the school fair held in their district last fall. The ages of the boys and girls ranged from twelve to eighteen years.

Achievements of Past Session at Ottawa Reviewed at U.F.A. Conference on Federal Affairs

Hamilton Give Account of Their Stewardship—Electoral Reform Which Will Be Almost Revolutionary in Its Effects on Future Elections—Conference Opposed to Further Encouragement of Agricultural Immigration

From the record of the last session of Parliament which was passed in review by members of the U.F.A. group at the Annual U.F.A. Conference on Federal Affairs held in the Council Chamber of the Calgary City Hall on July 6th, two achievements of vital importance to the members of the Association in their capacities as producers and citizens, stood out from all the rest. These were the amendments to the Canada Grain Act, which are described elsewhere, and the amendments to the Dominion Elections and Corrupt Practices Inquiries Acts, which will at one stroke render virtually impossible for the future, the use of electoral machinery for partisan purposes during election campaigns. Both of these reforms were made possible through the initiative of the U.F.A. members of Parliament.

The chairman of the U.F.A. group paid a particularly high tribute to D. F. Keilner, M.P., and D. M. Kennedy, M.P., for their work on the special committee which remodelled the electoral machinery in important particulars. Perhaps of comparable value was the work accomplished by the independent groups in preventing the passage of undesirable legislation sought during recent years by the Sun Life Insurance Company and the Bell Telephone Company.

The Conference, which was presided over by H. E. G. H. Scholesfeld, Vice-president, expressed its views, in resolutions which have been forwarded to the proper quarters, upon a number of industrial and national issues. These resolutions are printed in the adjoining column. Every member of the U.F.A. group at Ottawa was present and participated in the proceedings. A general outline of the work of the session, by Robert Gardiner, M.P., chairman of the group, was followed by the detailed examination of the various fields of legislation and administration, by other members. The Boards of the U.F.A. and U.F.W.A., and the following representatives of U.F.A. Federal Constituency Associations, were in attendance:

M. W. Leonard, Tuder, Bow River; R. Cates, Oyen, Airdrie; F. Grandage, Loughheed, Camrose; G. Wall, Beddington, East Calgary; O. Short, Beddington, East Calgary; H. Spencer, Parkland, Macleod; S. Lunn, Pincher Creek, Macleod; E. Bennison, Magrath, Lethbridge; J. Messmer, Barrhead, Peace River; C. Antonson, Pibroch, Peace River; R. Haskins, Clive, Wetaskiwin; W. Skinner, Riverton, Battle River; C. Russell, Edmonton, East Edmonton.

Outline Work of Session

In his outline of the session, Mr. Gardiner dealt in a comprehensive way with Canada's major national problems, and gave a very clear account of the financial position of the Dominion as revealed in the budget and estimates, and in the debates upon them.

The views of the U.F.A. and other co-operating groups were expressed in an amendment to the budget which urged immediate and substantial reduction of the British preference as a step towards freer trade relations between Canada and other nations. The effect of the adoption

of this policy would undoubtedly have been to increase demand in Britain for our agricultural products, and this in turn would stimulate exchange in other directions.

It was thought in some quarters that in face of the United States tariff the only thing to do was to raise a retaliatory tariff. Mr. Gardiner believed there was little difference between Liberal and Conservative parties upon tariff matters. Both of these parties, it seemed possible, would wish to stampede the country into tariff retaliation, but this could do no real good, and would penalize the primary producers.

In reference to the proposed Imperial Economic Conference, Mr. Gardiner said he was not sure that the Government had any intention of increasing the British preference. In so far as the Dominions were concerned, they were for the most part producing agricultural products in competition with one another, and Great Britain could not give a preference without increasing the tariff on food, and so raising the cost of living to the masses of the British people—a fact which would make such a proposal decidedly unpalatable to the electors.

(The Conference report will be continued in our next issue.)

Resolutions Adopted by Conference

The following resolutions were adopted by the Annual U.F.A. Conference on Federal Affairs, all of them unanimously:

Immigration

"Resolved that we reaffirm the resolutions of previous U.F.A. Conventions in regard to immigration, particularly those to the effect that it would not be in the best interests of Canada to give further encouragement to agricultural immigration."

"Resolved that this Conference approves the policy of consultation between the Provincial and Federal Governments in immigration matters, and that the Provincial Government be urged to continue to use its best influence to restrict carefully immigration to this Province."

New Grain Ticket

"Whereas, Section 170 of the Canada Grain Act is now amended to provide that the Board of Grain Commissioners shall supply or authorize person or persons to supply tickets to owners or operators of country elevators, and

"Whereas, this amendment comes into effect only by proclamation of the Governor-in-Council, and

"Whereas, the movement of grain may be expected to commence within three weeks and a supply of these new tickets immediately is necessary,

"Therefore, be it resolved, that this Conference urge immediate proclamation of the said amendment to Section 170 and the authorization of the new ticket forthwith."

NOTE.—The above was wired to Hon. Jas. Macleod, Minister of Trade and Commerce, in whose behalf the following reply was received on July 8th:

"Replying your telegram seventh to Minister all sample tickets have been printed and full instructions with regard thereto are now in hands of Board Grain Commissioners at Fort William. Proclamation is to be issued in a few days."

Some considerable time must elapse before the grain ticket can be printed and distributed to elevators.

Feed and Wheat for Seed

"Resolved that this Conference ask the Alberta Wheat Pool to make a survey of the seed wheat situation along the various railway lines in the Province with a view to retaining in their elevators wheat still in those elevators for the purpose of supplying seed wheat to the worst drought stricken areas of this Province, thereby saving transportation charges to the farmer."

Diplomatic Relations

"That this Conference re-affirm the resolution passed by the Annual Convention of January, 1928, urging the restoration of normal diplomatic and trade relations with Russia, and urge the Dominion Government to take immediate steps to that end."

Canadian Citizenship

Two resolutions on Canadian citizenship were adopted. These asked that the existence of Canadian nationality be acknowledged by permitting those of one or more generations to be designated as Canadian nationality; also that Canadian citizenship be recognized as sufficiently denoting the status of those qualified thereto by birth or naturalization.

Immediate Action to Develop Power Resources Under Public Ownership Urged by Wetaskiwin Convention

Proposed New School Act Strongly Endorsed and Extension of Health Clinic Recommended—Memorable Gathering at Lacombe Hears Inspiring Addresses—Irvine Surveys Achievement of U.F.A. Members at Ottawa

A memorable convention which revealed the abiding strength of the U.F.A. movement in the constituency of Wetaskiwin was held in the Rex Theatre, at Lacombe, on July 20th and 21st. Fifty-four delegates, representing all parts of the constituency, and more than a hundred visitors attended the business sessions, while more than two hundred persons were present at the evening meeting. Previous conventions have been held at the more central point, the city of Wetaskiwin. The decision to adopt the experiment of changing the place of meeting so as to bring its influence into closer touch with communities in the extremities of the constituency was fully justified by the success achieved.

Resolutions Adopted

Immediate action looking to the development of the electrical power resources of Alberta "under public ownership and control both as to generation and distribution," was urged upon the Provincial Government in a resolution adopted by the convention. Belief in the principle of the new rural School Bill introduced by Hon. Perren Baker was reaffirmed, and it was urged that "in the interest of education it be put into operation just as soon as practicable." The Convention also expressed the opinion that the travelling health clinic now in operation is worthy of the highest praise, and asked that its scope be extended to giving "free annual medical examination of every child attending rural schools, as soon as possible."

Emphasis was laid in another resolution upon the importance of the Junior organization, and it was recommended that a certain amount of money be set aside for Junior work, or that if funds are not available, ways and means of raising money for this purpose be discussed.

It was recommended that the U.F.A. Constitution be changed to make the basis of representation at the Annual Convention, one delegate for every ten members or major fraction thereof, instead of one for every twenty members or major fraction thereof as at present.

The Provincial Government was asked to pass legislation to provide means to assist livestock producers within the Province to secure purebred sires or the use of purebred sires, and to assist livestock breeders in importing new blood from desirable herds in other countries.

Among debated resolutions was one asking that the age limit for old age pensions be lowered from 70 to 65 years and another proposing to petition the Dominion Government to take steps to prevent the importation of certain types of popular magazines; and another proposing to amend the U.F.A. Constitution to give Federal Constituency Associations the right to send one delegate to the Annual Convention.

The Opening Session

Henry Young, president of the Wetaskiwin U.F.A. Federal Constituency Association, was elected convention chairman at the opening session, when committees were chosen and the financial statement presented, showing that the finances of the association are in a satisfactory state.

On the morning of the first day there was also held a separate session of the U.F.W.A. members in the church hall, where addresses were given by Mrs. Price, Second Vice-President of the U.F.W.A., Mrs. Parby and William Irvine, M.P.

At a joint session in the afternoon, Fred McDonald of Buffalo Lake Livestock Shipping Association gave a valuable outline of what the Alberta Livestock Pool is endeavoring to do for the producers, while D. J. Christie, of the Dairy Pool, described the progress of this expanding marketing organization, now extensively engaged in manufacturing.

Following election of officers, a dinner was provided in the United Church Hall by the ladies of the United and Anglican churches. On this occasion short speeches in happy vein were given by Mrs. Parby who spoke on Alberta's educational problems, by William Irvine, M.P., and Mr. De Long, of the experimental station. Mr. Hoskins gave a number of recitations which were much enjoyed.

At the evening meeting, held in the theatre, those present had the pleasure of hearing, in addition to their own member, a visitor from the neighboring constituency in the person of Alfred Speakman, M.P., whose address on the limitations of the private member's powers in Parliament, and upon various problems successfully dealt with by the Farmer groups at Ottawa, was highly appreciated.

Member Addresses Delegates

W. Irvine rendered to the convention an excellent account of his stewardship. At the meeting of the women's section in the forenoon, he spoke on "The Canada We Are Making." His treatment of the subject was such as to make it logically follow the very suggestive and inspiring address of Mrs. Parby. He reviewed the economic history of Canada, stressing the courageous and romantic features of the pioneering period. The noblest heritage which we, the successors of the pioneers, received from them, he said, was the pioneering spirit. That spirit knew initiative. It was constructive, creative and unafraid.

The new race which must ultimately emerge in Canada, said the speaker, would be, he believed, a biological composite of the adventurous and the strong of all the peoples of the earth. He argued that the cross-fertilization of races and cultures was essential to the evolution of the highest type of civilization. The human factor was the most essential to national greatness, and with the advantages to be gained by the mingling of races, together with the heritage of the spirit of the great pioneers, Canada should become the greatest nation upon earth. By greatness, Mr. Irvine explained, he did not mean greatness of area, of natural resources of wealth or military power. The greatest nation in the world was the nation which could boast of the greatest proportionate number of happy human beings.

Continuing, Mr. Irvine took account of our natural resources, and showed that the physical basis for a happy Canada was not lacking, and he then dealt with

the political development which is making Canada a nation within the Commonwealth of British Nations. With such people, with such a heritage of natural wealth and such desirable political associations as were ours in that great Commonwealth, what were we going to make of Canada? asked the speaker. He concluded his address with an appeal for a realization not only of the significance of our resources, physical, human and political, and not only of the great possibilities of the future, but also for recognition of the fact that both individually and collectively, Canadians must accept responsibility for the Canada that is being made.

Work Accomplished at Ottawa

In the evening, Mr. Irvine reviewed the last session of Parliament, and dealt in an interesting and instructive and comprehensive manner with the work accomplished. He dealt in particular with certain outstanding features of the session.

The Prime Minister, he said, had promised in the closing days of the preceding session, on the floor of the House, that consideration would be given to the request of the U.F.A. members that the estimates be submitted to committees of the House instead of to the Committee of the Whole, as is now the practice. Premier King implemented his promise by introducing the matter in the form of a resolution, but took good care to prevent its acceptance by coupling with it an amendment to the rules of the House in regard to private bills such as he knew would not be acceptable.

The Sun Life Bill, which had been finally withdrawn after the third attempt of the company to get it through Parliament, would have passed in the session when it was first introduced with scarcely a dissenting voice, stated Mr. Irvine, but for the determined action of the U.F.A. and Labor groups. This measure would have conferred enormously valuable privileges upon a small group of persons interested, to the disadvantage of the non-privileged, and was a most offensive measure which no public man who seriously sought to serve the public interest could allow to pass unchallenged. The withdrawal of the measure was evidence of the great power for good which even the comparatively small independent groups could exert at Ottawa.

Immigration

On the vexed question of immigration, the farmer members were at last beginning to make an impression at Ottawa. The soundness of the policy which they had at first advocated to a House which derided their views, was, like so many other policies of which the Farmers and Labor had been the pioneers, at last gaining recognition. They held that assisted immigration was wrong, and when applied to the agricultural class of immigrant alone was doubly wrong, and would have to be abandoned.

Referring to the subject of divorce bills, Mr. Irvine said that the whole proceedings incident thereto in Parliament were a disgraceful farce. Because of

(Continued on page 20)

What Has Been Achieved in the Past Session?

A Survey of the Work of Members at Ottawa—Wastefulness of Partyism—Progress of Non-Partisanship in Committees—Federal Members' Question to the Organization—Is the Association Ready for Coming Federal Election?



By
ALFRED SPEAKMAN
U.F.A. Member for Red Deer

The session is over. The din of battle has died away, and has become a mere memory of the past, and it is possible now to take a calm, unimpassioned survey of all that transpired, and to review with some sense of proportion, the chief incidents of the past few months in Ottawa.

From that point of view we may ask ourselves, what has been achieved, what progress has been accomplished, and for what outstanding feature, or characteristic shall the session of 1929 deserve, and hold, a place in our memory?

Parliament Very Human

For sessions of Parliament are very human in many ways, and in no way are they more human than in their differences. Each session has an atmosphere which is peculiarly its own; in each there is usually some outstanding event, some definite line of thought, infrequently appearing in the Speech from the Throne, seldom forgotten when Parliament assembles, but which, none the less, appears to dominate the session, and give color to all its activities.

In reading this series of articles, written from time to time by the various U.F.A. Federal Members, and dealing with the different phases of sessional activity, it must always be kept in mind that each article, while agreeing in its statements of fact, must of necessity present the viewpoint, and express the opinions of the individual member whose turn it is to write. The question of the individual viewpoint assumes its greatest magnitude when dealing, as this article attempts to deal, with the comparative importance of the different subjects which come before Parliament, and the various phases of Parliamentary life, during any one session, but it is safe to assert that the opinions herein expressed, are those held, in greater or lesser degree, by every member of the group.

To the writer it appears unquestionable that the greatest single feature of the session just closed, has been to one set of legislation, not even the Grain Act, nor the Election Act, important though these undoubtedly are, but rather the method by which these various problems were dealt with, and the attitude of Parliament whilst they were under consideration.

Weakness of Party System

Perhaps the greatest weakness in our Parliamentary system, and that which opposes the greatest stumbling block to legislative reform, has been the intrusion of political considerations into the arena of public business. Undoubtedly the great percentage of all questions which come before Parliament are primarily economic in character, and can only be settled, permanently and satisfactorily, if dealt with upon their merits, and in accord with sound business principles. Unfortunately, this has seemed impossible, under our political system as we know it. So long as we have two parties in the House, and in the country, the one which happens to be in the majority for the time being exercising all the functions and assuming all the authority of Government, and the other, perhaps only slightly less

numerous, forming the official Opposition and striving constantly to tear down, and to bring into political disrepute their political opposites, with the hope of themselves displacing them at the next election, so long will political expediency outweigh sound business principles, in the consideration of most matters.

This has brought another evil in its train. Just as, to the official Opposition, every Government measure is something to be looked upon with suspicion, and to be destroyed, if possible, so, to a supporter of the Government, any suggestion emanating from across the floor must be considered as a mark of want of confidence and repudiated as such, without regard to any meritorious feature it might possess.

Between this Scylla and Charybdis, the private member on either side is deprived of a large part of his potential usefulness, and has, as a matter of fact, about as effective a voice in framing the legislation of this country, as has had a gale of wind in altering the course of a modern liner. The passage may be rendered uncomfortable, but the destination remains unaffected.

And so it goes on, the Cabinet making laws, the Opposition tearing them to pieces, while the rant and file of the members root from the side benches.

One Notable Exception

During the past years there has been one notable exception to the general rule in this regard. Legislation appertaining to the welfare of our returned men, whether by way of land settlement, of pensions, or of general re-establishment, has been treated in a very different manner. Whether it was that public opinion would not tolerate the injection of politics into this truly national field of legislation, or whether it was that the members

themselves viewed these matters in a non-partisan light, the fact itself has been evident, and legislation has been the better by reason of this fact. The Special Committee dealing with this work, and whose membership has comprised representatives from all parties and groups in the House, has always possessed the unique power to initiate and frame legislation unhampered by political considerations or Cabinet dictation.

The motto of this Committee has always been, "Abandon politics, all ye who enter here," and this motto has always been lived up to. The writer has been associated with this work for years, and at no time during that period would it have been possible to ascertain as to what party or group any member of the Committee belonged. Each member contributed what he could to the objective in mind, that of framing the legislation in "the best and most satisfactory manner possible, rather than expending his energies in criticism, or attack, in an effort to gain some political kudos for himself, or for his party. The writer has long contended that this procedure could be advantageously extended to embrace subjects other than those enumerated, feeling that this would be beneficial alike to the matters thus dealt with, and thereby removed from the political arena, and to the country, which would have the advantage of a more businesslike treatment of what, after all, are business problems, and to the members themselves, who would have the opportunity of accomplishing some really useful work.

Election Act Amendments

Prior to the session just brought to a close, no indication had been given that this would be done. Now, however, this principle has been extended to include the most important act, from a business point of view, that has been enacted during the last twelve months, the Grain Act, under the provisions of which a business involving hundreds of millions of dollars annually is carried on, a business which also involves the livelihood of tens of thousands of farmers, and which furnishes the greatest single item of our export trade. Then too, the same principle was applied to the Dominion Elections Act, perhaps the most difficult problem which has been dealt with in recent years, politically speaking—as act packed with potential dynamite.

Not only were these subjects removed from the realm of politics, in what was perhaps the only effective way, but the members on these two Committees were enabled to do some really constructive work; and to justify fully the appellation of "legislator."

Another most satisfactory feature of this innovation was the fact that the acts themselves have been acclaimed as the most carefully considered, and most skillfully framed, of any which have been recently enacted. As both these acts were highly technical in their nature, and extremely controversial in some of their aspects, and as both passed the House in record time, and with the minimum of friction, the experiment may well be con-



ALFRED SPEAKMAN, M.P.

News from Alberta Wheat Pool Head Office

Information for Members and Levels Sent to the Executive Department of the Alberta Wheat Pool

Wheat Pool Delegate Nominations

The annual meeting of the Alberta Wheat Pool was held at the University of Alberta, Edmonton, on the 10th and 11th of May, 1940. The meeting was attended by a large number of delegates from the various levels of the Pool, and by a number of guests.

The first business of the meeting was the election of delegates to the Executive Department of the Pool. The delegates were elected by a vote of the members present, and the results were as follows:

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Saskatchewan Pool Delegates' Meeting

The semi-annual meeting of the delegates of the Saskatchewan Pool was held at the Hotel Windsor, Regina, on Monday, June 10, 1936. The delegates from the various pools in the province were present, and the meeting was presided over by the Provincial Chairman, Mr. J. H. McKeown. The delegates discussed the various matters pertaining to the pool, and the Provincial Chairman made a report on the work of the pool during the past year. The meeting adjourned at 10:30 p.m.

To Investigate Betting

The delegates were alerted to the report of a betting pool in the province. The delegates were asked to investigate the matter and report back to the Provincial Chairman. The delegates agreed to do so, and the meeting adjourned.

to study the question further and make a report at the next meeting. The delegates also discussed the matter of the pool, and the Provincial Chairman made a report on the work of the pool during the past year. The meeting adjourned at 10:30 p.m.

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both months made at Ottawa by Paul representatives, who consultation with editorial staffs to the end of 1935. The pool of work for the coming year has not been set, and the pool of work for the coming year has not been set, and the pool of work for the coming year has not been set.

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Pool Local Officers

The following Saskatchewan Pool Local Officers have been elected for the coming year:

Local Chairman: J. H. McKeown
Local Secretary: J. H. McKeown
Local Treasurer: J. H. McKeown

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Local Secretary: J. H. McKeown
Local Treasurer: J. H. McKeown

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Local Secretary: J. H. McKeown
Local Treasurer: J. H. McKeown

News & Views

The following news items have been reported by the Saskatchewan Pool Local Officers:

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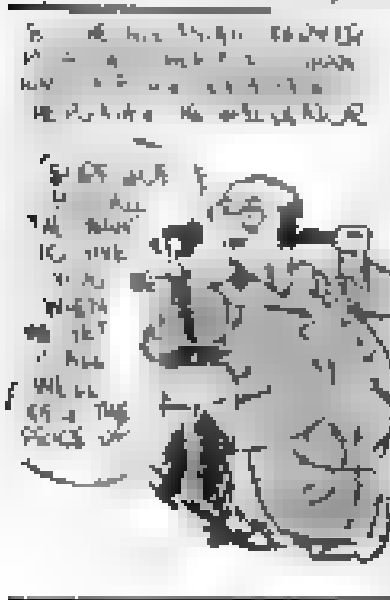
The following news items have been reported by the Saskatchewan Pool Local Officers:

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The following news items have been reported by the Saskatchewan Pool Local Officers:



1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1997; 277: 1033-1036.

Age	Sex	Height	Weight	Heart	Endurance	Speed
18	M	5' 10"	170	160	10	10
19	F	5' 8"	140	150	12	12
20	M	6' 0"	180	170	15	15
21	F	5' 6"	130	140	11	11
22	M	6' 2"	190	180	18	18
23	F	5' 9"	150	160	13	13
24	M	6' 1"	185	175	16	16
25	F	5' 7"	145	155	12	12
26	M	6' 3"	200	190	20	20
27	F	5' 11"	160	170	14	14
28	M	6' 4"	210	200	22	22
29	F	5' 10"	155	165	13	13
30	M	6' 5"	220	210	25	25

Figure 1. The effect of the concentration of the *Agrobacterium* suspension on the transformation efficiency of *Agrobacterium* strains. The concentration of the *Agrobacterium* suspension was 10⁶ cells/ml (A), 10⁷ cells/ml (B), 10⁸ cells/ml (C), and 10⁹ cells/ml (D). The concentration of the *Agrobacterium* suspension was 10⁶ cells/ml (A), 10⁷ cells/ml (B), 10⁸ cells/ml (C), and 10⁹ cells/ml (D). The concentration of the *Agrobacterium* suspension was 10⁶ cells/ml (A), 10⁷ cells/ml (B), 10⁸ cells/ml (C), and 10⁹ cells/ml (D).

Abstract

10

Correspondence: Institute of Health Economics, University of Edinburgh, 7 George Square, Edinburgh EH8 9JY, Scotland, UK. Tel: +44 (0)131 747 5111. Fax: +44 (0)131 747 5112. E-mail: correspondence@ed.ac.uk

Co-op. Institute Held in the North

Circumstance	Percentage of Respondents (%)
To protect oneself or others from harm	85
To protect property	75
To protect the environment	65
To protect the community	55
To protect the country	45

... ..

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INITIAL PATIENT

Year	Births	Deaths	Net
1990	1,000	1,000	0
1991	1,000	1,000	0
1992	1,000	1,000	0
1993	1,000	1,000	0
1994	1,000	1,000	0
1995	1,000	1,000	0
1996	1,000	1,000	0
1997	1,000	1,000	0
1998	1,000	1,000	0
1999	1,000	1,000	0
2000	1,000	1,000	0
2001	1,000	1,000	0
2002	1,000	1,000	0
2003	1,000	1,000	0
2004	1,000	1,000	0
2005	1,000	1,000	0
2006	1,000	1,000	0
2007	1,000	1,000	0
2008	1,000	1,000	0
2009	1,000	1,000	0
2010	1,000	1,000	0
2011	1,000	1,000	0
2012	1,000	1,000	0
2013	1,000	1,000	0
2014	1,000	1,000	0
2015	1,000	1,000	0
2016	1,000	1,000	0
2017	1,000	1,000	0
2018	1,000	1,000	0
2019	1,000	1,000	0
2020	1,000	1,000	0
2021	1,000	1,000	0
2022	1,000	1,000	0
2023	1,000	1,000	0
2024	1,000	1,000	0
2025	1,000	1,000	0
2026	1,000	1,000	0
2027	1,000	1,000	0
2028	1,000	1,000	0
2029	1,000	1,000	0
2030	1,000	1,000	0
2031	1,000	1,000	0
2032	1,000	1,000	0
2033	1,000	1,000	0
2034	1,000	1,000	0
2035	1,000	1,000	0
2036	1,000	1,000	0
2037	1,000	1,000	0
2038	1,000	1,000	0
2039	1,000	1,000	0
2040	1,000	1,000	0
2041	1,000	1,000	0
2042	1,000	1,000	0
2043	1,000	1,000	0
2044	1,000	1,000	0
2045	1,000	1,000	0
2046	1,000	1,000	0
2047	1,000	1,000	0
2048	1,000	1,000	0
2049	1,000	1,000	0
2050	1,000	1,000	0
2051	1,000	1,000	0
2052	1,000	1,000	0
2053	1,000	1,000	0
2054	1,000	1,000	0
2055	1,000	1,000	0
2056	1,000	1,000	0
2057	1,000	1,000	0
2058	1,000	1,000	0
2059	1,000	1,000	0
2060	1,000	1,000	0
2061	1,000	1,000	0
2062	1,000	1,000	0
2063	1,000	1,000	0
2064	1,000	1,000	0
2065	1,000	1,000	0
2066	1,000	1,000	0
2067	1,000	1,000	0
2068	1,000	1,000	0
2069	1,000	1,000	0
2070	1,000	1,000	0
2071	1,000	1,000	0
2072	1,000	1,000	0
2073	1,000	1,000	0
2074	1,000	1,000	0
2075	1,000	1,000	0
2076	1,000	1,000	0
2077	1,000	1,000	0

[illegible][illegible]

themselves. After a
not things, Miss In-
ordained of the no-

Age Group	1990	1995	2000	2005
0-14	18%	16%	14%	12%
15-24	15%	16%	17%	18%
25-34	12%	13%	14%	15%
35-44	10%	11%	12%	12%
45-54	8%	9%	10%	10%
55-64	6%	7%	7%	8%
65+	4%	5%	5%	6%

Jack Frost Describes Economic Handicaps of Argentine Farmers

Other Past Representatives in Southern Louisiana are listed as follows:



1. *Chlorophyll a* and *Chlorophyll b* were determined by the method of Arar and Collins (1987). The concentration of chlorophylls was expressed in $\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$ of the sample.

be far more accurate than any other method available. It must be made available to the public.

It is important to note that the results of this study are based on a cross-sectional design, which limits the ability to establish causality. Future research should employ longitudinal designs to investigate the temporal relationships between these variables.

1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025, 2026, 2027, 2028, 2029, 2030, 2031, 2032, 2033, 2034, 2035, 2036, 2037, 2038, 2039, 2040, 2041, 2042, 2043, 2044, 2045, 2046, 2047, 2048, 2049, 2050, 2051, 2052, 2053, 2054, 2055, 2056, 2057, 2058, 2059, 2060, 2061, 2062, 2063, 2064, 2065, 2066, 2067, 2068, 2069, 2070, 2071, 2072, 2073, 2074, 2075, 2076, 2077, 2078, 2079, 2080, 2081, 2082, 2083, 2084, 2085, 2086, 2087, 2088, 2089, 2090, 2091, 2092, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2102, 2103, 2104, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2111, 2112, 2113, 2114, 2115, 2116, 2117, 2118, 2119, 2120, 2121, 2122, 2123, 2124, 2125, 2126, 2127, 2128, 2129, 2130, 2131, 2132, 2133, 2134, 2135, 2136, 2137, 2138, 2139, 2140, 2141, 2142, 2143, 2144, 2145, 2146, 2147, 2148, 2149, 2150, 2151, 2152, 2153, 2154, 2155, 2156, 2157, 2158, 2159, 2160, 2161, 2162, 2163, 2164, 2165, 2166, 2167, 2168, 2169, 2170, 2171, 2172, 2173, 2174, 2175, 2176, 2177, 2178, 2179, 2180, 2181, 2182, 2183, 2184, 2185, 2186, 2187, 2188, 2189, 2190, 2191, 2192, 2193, 2194, 2195, 2196, 2197, 2198, 2199, 2200, 2201, 2202, 2203, 2204, 2205, 2206, 2207, 2208, 2209, 2210, 2211, 2212, 2213, 2214, 2215, 2216, 2217, 2218, 2219, 2220, 2221, 2222, 2223, 2224, 2225, 2226, 2227, 2228, 2229, 2230, 2231, 2232, 2233, 2234, 2235, 2236, 2237, 2238, 2239, 2240, 2241, 2242, 2243, 2244, 2245, 2246, 2247, 2248, 2249, 2250, 2251, 2252, 2253, 2254, 2255, 2256, 2257, 2258, 2259, 2260, 2261, 2262, 2263, 2264, 2265, 2266, 2267, 2268, 2269, 2270, 2271, 2272, 2273, 2274, 2275, 2276, 2277, 2278, 2279, 2280, 2281, 2282, 2283, 2284, 2285, 2286, 2287, 2288, 2289, 2290, 2291, 2292, 2293, 2294, 2295, 2296, 2297, 2298, 2299, 2300, 2301, 2302, 2303, 2304, 2305, 2306, 2307, 2308, 2309, 2310, 2311, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2315, 2316, 2317, 2318, 2319, 2320, 2321, 2322, 2323, 2324, 2325, 2326, 2327, 2328, 2329, 2330, 2331, 2332, 2333, 2334, 2335, 2336, 2337, 2338, 2339, 2340, 2341, 2342, 2343, 2344, 2345, 2346, 2347, 2348, 2349, 2350, 2351, 2352, 2353, 2354, 2355, 2356, 2357, 2358, 2359, 2360, 2361, 2362, 2363, 2364, 2365, 2366, 2367, 2368, 2369, 2370, 2371, 2372, 2373, 2374, 2375, 2376, 2377, 2378, 2379, 2380, 2381, 2382, 2383, 2384, 2385, 2386, 2387, 2388, 2389, 2390, 2391, 2392, 2393, 2394, 2395, 2396, 2397, 2398, 2399, 2400, 2401, 2402, 2403, 2404, 2405, 2406, 2407, 2408, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2416, 2417, 2418, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2425, 2426, 2427, 2428, 2429, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2433, 2434, 2435, 2436, 2437, 2438, 2439, 2440, 2441, 2442, 2443, 2444, 2445, 2446, 2447, 2448, 2449, 2450, 2451, 2452, 2453, 2454, 2455, 2456, 2457, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2461, 2462, 2463, 2464, 2465, 2466, 2467, 2468, 2469, 2470, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 2475, 2476, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2480, 2481, 2482, 2483, 2484, 2485, 2486, 2487, 2488, 2489, 2490, 2491, 2492, 2493, 2494, 2495, 2496, 2497, 2498, 2499, 2500, 2501, 2502, 2503, 2504, 2505, 2506, 2507, 2508, 2509, 2510, 2511, 2512, 2513, 2514, 2515, 2516, 2517, 2518, 2519, 2520, 2521, 2522, 2523, 2524, 2525, 2526, 2527, 2528, 2529, 2530, 2531, 2532, 2533, 2534, 2535, 2536, 2537, 2538, 2539, 2540, 2541, 2542, 2543, 2544, 2545, 2546, 2547, 2548, 2549, 2550, 2551, 2552, 2553, 2554, 2555, 2556, 2557, 2558, 2559, 2560, 2561, 2562, 2563, 2564, 2565, 2566, 2567, 2568, 2569, 2570, 2571, 2572, 2573, 2574, 2575, 2576, 2577, 2578, 2579, 2580, 2581, 2582, 2583, 2584, 2585, 2586, 2587, 2588, 2589, 2590, 2591, 2592, 2593, 2594, 2595, 2596, 2597, 2598, 2599, 2600, 2601, 2602, 2603, 2604, 2605, 2606, 2607, 2608, 2609, 2610, 2611, 2612, 2613, 2614, 2615, 2616, 2617, 2618, 2619, 2620, 2621, 2622, 2623, 2624, 2625, 2626, 2627, 2628, 2629, 2630, 2631, 2632, 2633, 2634, 2635, 2636, 2637, 2638, 2639, 2640, 2641, 2642, 2643, 2644, 2645, 2646, 2647, 2648, 2649, 2650, 2651, 2652, 2653, 2654, 2655, 2656, 2657, 2658, 2659, 2660, 2661, 2662, 2663, 2664, 2665, 2666, 2667, 2668, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673, 2674, 2675, 2676, 2677, 2678, 2679, 26

Figure 1. The effect of the concentration of the *Agrobacterium* suspension on the transformation efficiency of *Agrobacterium* strains. The concentration of the *Agrobacterium* suspension was 10⁶ cells/ml (A), 10⁷ cells/ml (B), 10⁸ cells/ml (C), and 10⁹ cells/ml (D). The concentration of the *Agrobacterium* suspension was 10⁶ cells/ml (A), 10⁷ cells/ml (B), 10⁸ cells/ml (C), and 10⁹ cells/ml (D). The concentration of the *Agrobacterium* suspension was 10⁶ cells/ml (A), 10⁷ cells/ml (B), 10⁸ cells/ml (C), and 10⁹ cells/ml (D). The concentration of the *Agrobacterium* suspension was 10⁶ cells/ml (A), 10⁷ cells/ml (B), 10⁸ cells/ml (C), and 10⁹ cells/ml (D).

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
1990							
1991							
1992							
1993							
1994							
1995							
1996							

Small Example Sample Not Available

Ed. Green, Director, Pennsylvania State
Department of Motor Vehicle Reg.
at Least 100 Percent

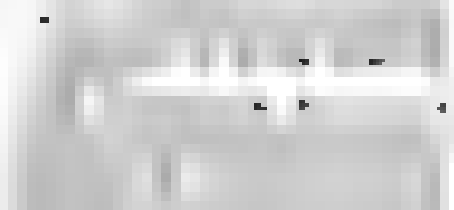
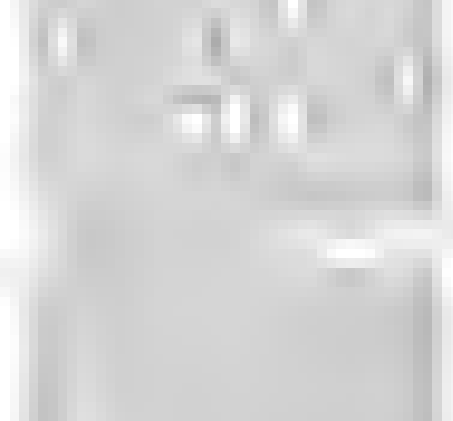
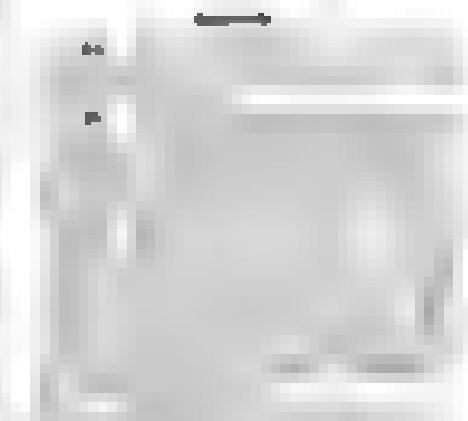
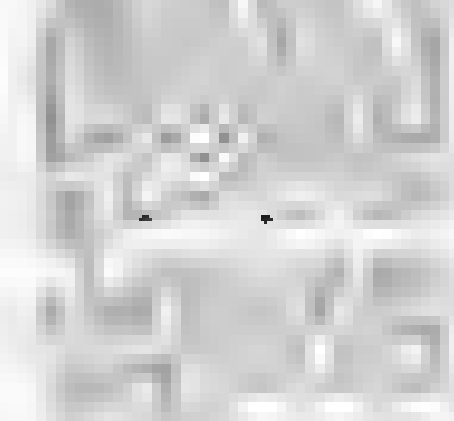
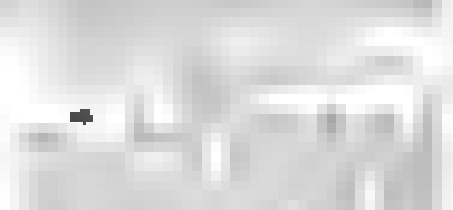
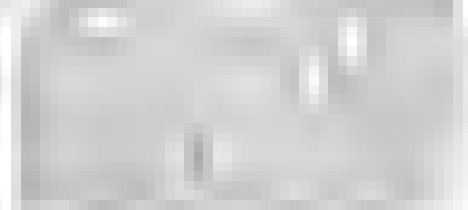
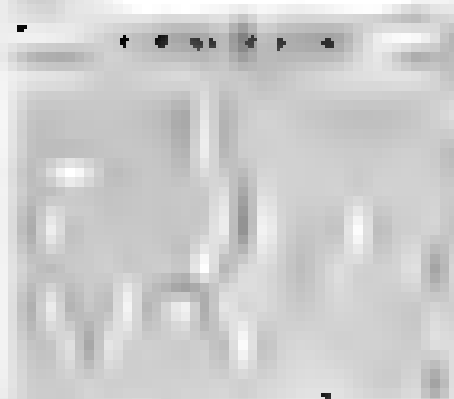
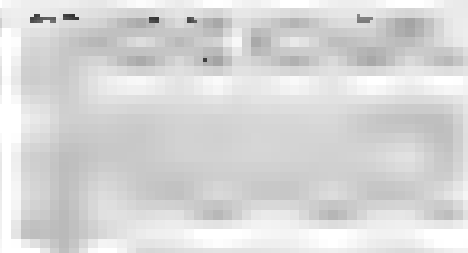
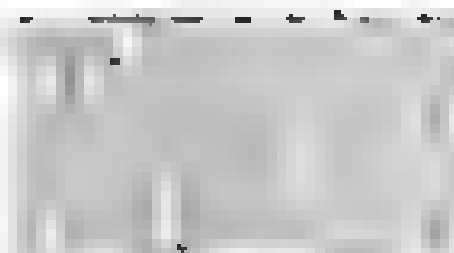
Age Group	Gender	U.S. should take action (%)	U.S. should not take action (%)
18-29	Male	~85	~15
18-29	Female	~80	~20
30-49	Male	~75	~25
30-49	Female	~70	~30
50-69	Male	~65	~35
50-69	Female	~60	~40
70+	Male	~55	~45
70+	Female	~50	~50

[illegible]

1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9. 10. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. 70. 71. 72. 73. 74. 75. 76. 77. 78. 79. 80. 81. 82. 83. 84. 85. 86. 87. 88. 89. 90. 91. 92. 93. 94. 95. 96. 97. 98. 99. 100. 101. 102. 103. 104. 105. 106. 107. 108. 109. 110. 111. 112. 113. 114. 115. 116. 117. 118. 119. 120. 121. 122. 123. 124. 125. 126. 127. 128. 129. 130. 131. 132. 133. 134. 135. 136. 137. 138. 139. 140. 141. 142. 143. 144. 145. 146. 147. 148. 149. 150. 151. 152. 153. 154. 155. 156. 157. 158. 159. 160. 161. 162. 163. 164. 165. 166. 167. 168. 169. 170. 171. 172. 173. 174. 175. 176. 177. 178. 179. 180. 181. 182. 183. 184. 185. 186. 187. 188. 189. 190. 191. 192. 193. 194. 195. 196. 197. 198. 199. 200. 201. 202. 203. 204. 205. 206. 207. 208. 209. 210. 211. 212. 213. 214. 215. 216. 217. 218. 219. 220. 221. 222. 223. 224. 225. 226. 227. 228. 229. 230. 231. 232. 233. 234. 235. 236. 237. 238. 239. 240. 241. 242. 243. 244. 245. 246. 247. 248. 249. 250. 251. 252. 253. 254. 255. 256. 257. 258. 259. 260. 261. 262. 263. 264. 265. 266. 267. 268. 269. 270. 271. 272. 273. 274. 275. 276. 277. 278. 279. 280. 281. 282. 283. 284. 285. 286. 287. 288. 289. 290. 291. 292. 293. 294. 295. 296. 297. 298. 299. 300. 301. 302. 303. 304. 305. 306. 307. 308. 309. 310. 311. 312. 313. 314. 315. 316. 317. 318. 319. 320. 321. 322. 323. 324. 325. 326. 327. 328. 329. 330. 331. 332. 333. 334. 335. 336. 337. 338. 339. 340. 341. 342. 343. 344. 345. 346. 347. 348. 349. 350. 351. 352. 353. 354. 355. 356. 357. 358. 359. 360. 361. 362. 363. 364. 365. 366. 367. 368. 369. 370. 371. 372. 373. 374. 375. 376. 377. 378. 379. 380. 381. 382. 383. 384. 385. 386. 387. 388. 389. 390. 391. 392. 393. 394. 395. 396. 397. 398. 399. 400. 401. 402. 403. 404. 405. 406. 407. 408. 409. 410. 411. 412. 413. 414. 415. 416. 417. 418. 419. 420. 421. 422. 423. 424. 425. 426. 427. 428. 429. 430. 431. 432. 433. 434. 435. 436. 437. 438. 439. 440. 441. 442. 443. 444. 445. 446. 447. 448. 449. 450. 451. 452. 453. 454. 455. 456. 457. 458. 459. 460. 461. 462. 463. 464. 465. 466. 467. 468. 469. 470. 471. 472. 473. 474. 475. 476. 477. 478. 479. 480. 481. 482. 483. 484. 485. 486. 487. 488. 489. 490. 491. 492. 493. 494. 495. 496. 497. 498. 499. 500. 501. 502. 503. 504. 505. 506. 507. 508. 509. 510. 511. 512. 513. 514. 515. 516. 517. 518. 519. 520. 521. 522. 523. 524. 525. 526. 527. 528. 529. 530. 531. 532. 533. 534. 535. 536. 537. 538. 539. 540. 541. 542. 543. 544. 545. 546. 547. 548. 549. 550. 551. 552. 553. 554. 555. 556. 557. 558. 559. 560. 561. 562. 563. 564. 565. 566. 567. 568. 569. 570. 571. 572. 573. 574. 575. 576. 577. 578. 579. 580. 581. 582. 583. 584. 585. 586. 587. 588. 589. 590. 591. 592. 593. 594. 595. 596. 597. 598. 599. 600. 601. 602. 603. 604. 605. 606. 607. 608. 609. 610. 611. 612. 613. 614. 615. 616. 617. 618. 619. 620. 621. 622. 623. 624. 625. 626. 627. 628. 629. 630. 631. 632. 633. 634. 635. 636. 637. 638. 639. 640. 641. 642. 643. 644. 645. 646. 647. 648. 649. 650. 651. 652. 653. 654. 655. 656. 657. 658. 659. 660. 661. 662. 663. 664. 665. 666. 667. 668. 669. 670. 671. 672. 673. 674. 675. 676. 677. 678. 679. 680. 681. 682. 683. 684. 685. 686. 687. 688. 689. 690. 691. 692. 693. 694. 695. 696. 697. 698. 699. 700. 701. 702. 703. 704. 705. 706. 707. 708. 709. 710. 711. 712. 713. 714. 715. 716. 717. 718. 719. 720. 721. 722. 723. 724. 725. 726. 727. 728. 729. 730. 731. 732. 733. 734. 735. 736. 737. 738. 739. 740. 741. 742. 743. 744. 745. 746. 747. 748. 749. 750. 751. 752. 753. 754. 755. 756. 757. 758. 759. 760. 761. 762. 763. 764. 765. 766. 767. 768. 769. 770. 771. 772. 773. 774. 775. 776. 777. 778. 779. 780. 781. 782. 783. 784. 785. 786. 787. 788. 789. 790. 791. 792. 793. 794. 795. 796. 797. 798. 799. 800. 801. 802. 803. 804. 805. 806. 807. 808. 809. 810. 811. 812. 813. 814. 815. 816. 817. 818. 819. 820. 821. 822. 823. 824. 825. 826. 827. 828. 829. 830. 831. 832. 833. 834. 835. 836. 837. 838. 839. 840.

Figure 6. The effect of the number of iterations on the accuracy of the proposed algorithm. The results are averaged over 10 trials.

THE G.P.A.



Interests of the United Farm Women

The Rapid Pace of Change in Modern Life

By Mary O'Connell, Executive Secretary, National Association of Farm Women, and
 Director, Department of Extension, University of California

Fig. 1. 1910



Fig. 2. 1920



Fig. 3. 1920



Fig. 4. 1920



Fig. 5. 1920



by change
 in the
 living

by change
 in the
 living



Fig. 6. 1920



Fig. 7. 1920



Activities of the U.F.W.A.

CHILD WELFARE CLINTO

Local U.F.W.A. Local held a very successful Child Welfare Clinic in June at the home of one of the members Mrs. F. E. Jones. Although the weather was unfavorable there was a good attendance. reports Mrs. Patricia Miller, secretary. 7 babies and 3 pre-school age children being examined. At our regular June meeting where Mr. Miller "Miss Price our Harrod Vice-President gave a very interesting talk. All expressed their appreciation of his address.

TO DISCUSS SCHOOL BILL

The regular meeting of Aldermole U.F.W.A. Local was held on June 10th at the home of Mrs. Doris Dobbie. Following the roll call an miscellaneous items. Mrs. Burkholder gave a paper on "The Premiers of my Province" which was much appreciated. It was decided that the next meeting be devoted to studying the new school bill and the Education Institute were invited to take part in the discussion. The business assisted by Miss K. Gadsen, served a delightful lunch.

AT NEWLANDS LOCAL

Reports on the dance, family sale and raffie held by Newlands U.F.W.A. Local were given at the last regular meeting. The raffie of pillowslips donated by Mrs. Whitney and worked in Mrs. Whitney and Mrs. Frederick Nease. A \$10.00. Altogether \$25 was cleared from the dance, some a total from Mrs. J. Green, secretary. This local has organized a ladies' golf ball team, and made blue, red and black. They will play against the Newlands young girls at a home game to be held at the home of Mrs. E. J. Nelson.

ADDRESSING ON ONE ORDER

Ally U.F.W.A. Local held an address on one order work at a well attended meeting held on June 10th. says a report from the secretary Mrs. Sam. Hoggesworth. Lady Rodney, Provincial representative of Canadian Provincial associations of Canadian women and Mrs. Elsie, Provincial Secretary were the speakers. Mrs. Rodney gave a paper on Canadian literature. The members found the address very interesting, says Mrs. Hoggesworth. Mrs. A. Lewis presided and Mrs. Elsie Roberts the business served refreshments.

EXCELLENCE MEMIC

Edmonton U.F.W.A. Local (which) held a most successful picnic on June 10th. clearing \$100. The bar had begun at the community hall re-dedicated and served paid for a double swing at the picnic grounds and donated \$25 to the baseball club. They plan to buy an oil stove and dishes for the community hall kitchen. This local meets on the first Saturday of the month for business sessions and also holds a social afternoon on the last Saturday to which the public are invited. Lunch is served and ice cream sold at the social meetings.

ENTERTAIN MEMORISING LOCAL

Buffalo Hills U.F.W.A. recently visited Glacier. The U.F.W.A. Local is in their guests at a meeting and picnic held at the Bow River. After a short business meeting, while the corresponding mem-



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Baked with

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ROYAL
HOUSEHOLD
FLOUR**

FARM FINANCING

THROUGHOUT Canada the Bank of Montreal is daily loaning funds to responsible farmers to assist them in their business.

The Bank is at all times prepared to advance loans on terms consistent with sound banking.

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W. V. FENNELL
Deputy Prov. Treasurer

FARMERS' BANKING, EDMONTON, ALBERTA

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"You sure have a great little advertising paper."

The letter printed above was written by H. V. Fennellough of Morris, to the Classified Advertising Section of

Loughheed Building

"The U.F.A."

Calgary

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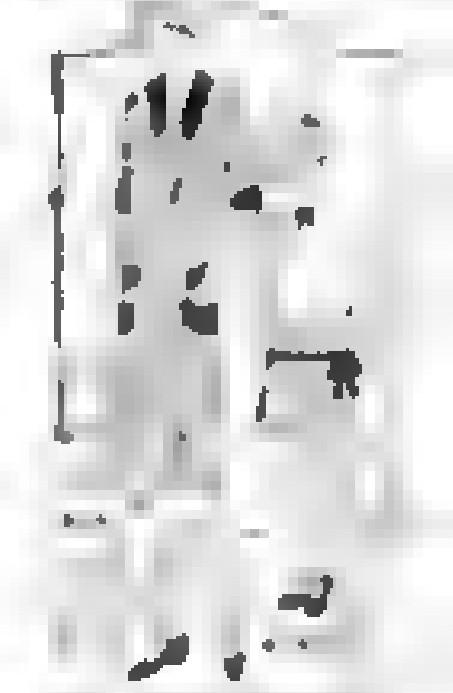
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Q I have a 1994 Buick Wildcat with 150,000 miles. The car runs fine, but I have a problem with the transmission. It shifts into gear, but it won't move. I have to push the car to get it moving. I have changed the oil and filter, but the problem is still there. What can I do?

A The problem you are describing is a common one for older cars. It is called "stalling in gear." There are several possible causes for this problem. One possibility is that the clutch is not working properly. Another possibility is that the transmission is not getting enough oil. A third possibility is that the transmission is worn out. To diagnose the problem, you should first check the clutch. If the clutch is not working properly, you should have it repaired. If the clutch is working properly, you should check the transmission oil. If the oil is low, you should add more. If the oil is good, you should have the transmission inspected by a mechanic. If the transmission is worn out, you may need to have it replaced.



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this wonderful
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The Search for GOLD

"Gold in the Hills" was the cry that beckoned pioneers. Today there's a far greater wealth of gold in the fields—golden grain and the progressive grain grower demands equipment that will harvest it without loss of grain or time, and at minimum cost.

Holt Combined Harvesters offer the better, quicker, cheaper way of harvesting. They save the grain, picking and cooling—shaking and husking—keeping the straw in a big to release the precious kernels. The Holt is built strong to last long. It harvests red, one crop—covers a wide range of conditions. It is light running—easy handling.

Holt Winnow equipment is available for all these

models of the Holt combine. Leveling attachments can be had, too, to obtain maximum operating and operating efficiency on rolling hills. See your "Caterpillar" dealer for particulars.

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Holt Combined Harvesters
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| 12 foot | \$1925 | 15 foot | \$2145 | 20 foot | \$2495 |

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The Albert Olson Co. Ltd., Regina, Sask.
Peace River Tractor & Equipment Co.,
Grande Prairie, Alta.
Powell Equipment Co. Ltd., Winnipeg, Man.
The Tractor & Thresher Co., Saskatoon, Sask.
Union Tractor & Harvester Co. Ltd.,
Calgary, Alta.

NEWS FROM THE HEAD OFFICE of the ALBERTA LIVESTOCK POOL

Offering Information for Members of the Pooling to improve Livestock Production and

Packing Plant Policy of Pool Adds to Interest in Sign-Up Campaign

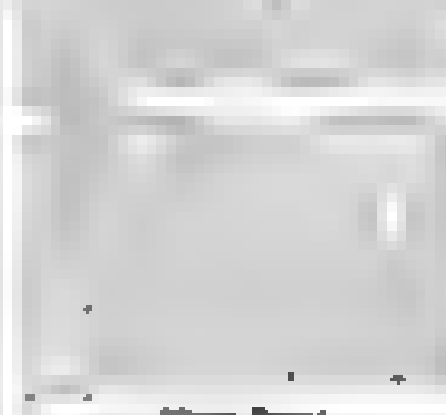
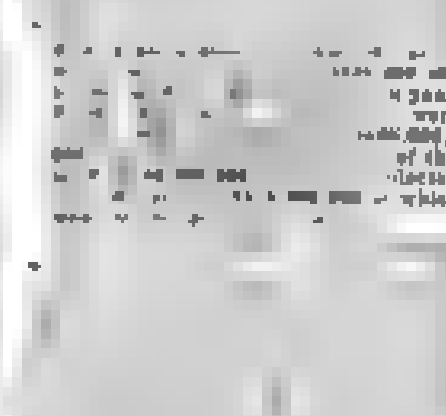
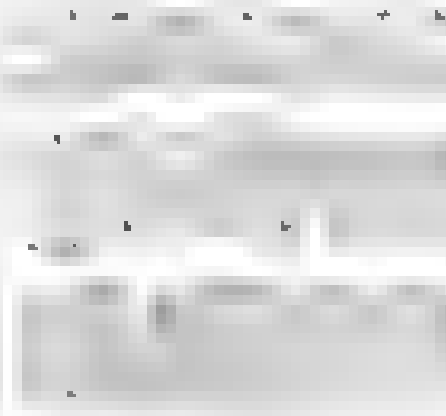
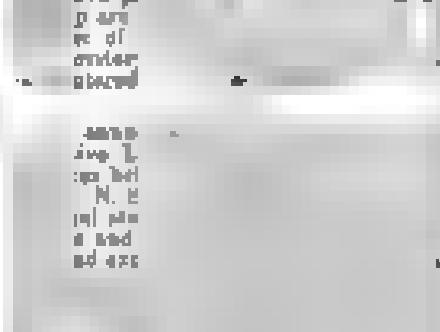
Standard Program Reported from 1st Part of Previous Session was Seen as Key to Success in Meeting of June Session

The meeting of the Alberta Livestock Pooling Association, held at the University of Alberta, Edmonton, on June 1st, was a very successful one. The meeting was held in the evening and was attended by a large number of members of the Association. The meeting was held in the evening and was attended by a large number of members of the Association. The meeting was held in the evening and was attended by a large number of members of the Association.



Local Associations Held Annual Meetings

Strong Response to Part of Program was Reported from Many Meetings



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Panel of 14
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financial position of the producer. Each year he has \$5,000 set aside on which no interest is paid. Therefore, instead of actually paying in five years \$5,000 as interest on the investment in the creamery, he only pays \$3,000. After the fourth year he will own the creamery completely and will pay no interest at all. He will own a depreciation reserve of \$5,000, which will belong to the producer instead of the company.

In five years, under company management, the producer will have paid to the company \$42,000 and will have set one out of equity in this amount, that is to say, the creamery and the depreciation reserve will belong entirely to the company. In five years, under his own management and control, and paying the same levy of one cent per pound, and the same rates for depreciation, the producer will have paid out of his pocket five thousand dollars less than would have been paid under company control and management.

Now, as said before, the producer has no equity in the \$42,000 paid to the company. Will he have any equity in the \$37,000 paid to his own organization?

All the producer has actually lost, but will never come back to him, is \$5,000 paid out in interest. He will own a plant worth \$20,000. He will own a depreciation reserve of \$5,000 and he will have \$5,000 standing to his credit in the bank. And yet we have farmers today who believe that it does not pay to own and operate their own business.

Milk Pool Represented in Calgary Stampede Parade

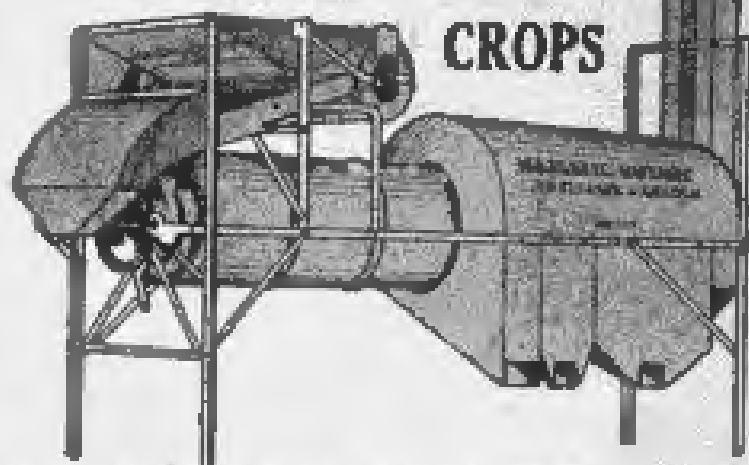
For the first time in the history of the Calgary Stampede, the co-operative movement was represented in the Stampede parade on July 8th, when a float provided only by producers and consumers invested in the new Calgary Milk Pool, and by six black horses owned by George Church of Balzac, attracted much attention. W. E. Turner, one of the members of the Labor committee, was in charge of the float—a wagon tastefully decorated, and carrying on its sides an appeal to Calgary consumers to participate in the new enterprise by becoming members of the Pool.

The new Milk Pool is the outcome of a resolution passed by the Beddington U.F.A. in June, 1925, to the effect that steps be taken to organize the milk producers in the Provincial Dairy Pool. The motion was sponsored by O. Short and W. A. Hunter were appointed a committee to canvass the Beddington district for members. They were so successful that they were asked to canvass the entire Calgary district, and 93 per cent of the producers were signed up at that time. Mr. Hunter is president of the Calgary and District Milk Producers' Association, which is establishing the new enterprise in Calgary, and Mr. Short was secretary from 1925 until a few months ago when John Cullen of Springbank took over. The vice-president is Keyes Cullen of Springbank; the directors are Alex. Gray, of Cochrane; Earl Hayes, of North Bay; and George Church, of Balzac. W. E. Turner, of Calgary, took an active part in the negotiations which led to the merger between the consumers and producers' organization. Other members of the provisional consumers' committee are: Alderman F. J. White, M.L.A.; Herman Edith Patterson; and Miss A. Turner.

CLEAN SEED

Means--

CLEANER and BETTER CROPS



THE MAJESTIC ROTARY SEED CLEANER and GRADER

—removes all weed seeds and wild oats—grades the grain and scalps it in one operation.

LARGE CAPACITY, EASILY OPERATED, BUILT TO LAST A LIFETIME

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Structural Steel

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Ornamental Iron Works

Machining of All Kinds

Ship Your Grain

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UNITED GRAIN GROWERS LTD.

NAME OF HAMILTON CHAMBERS
WINNIPEG

LOUGHEED BUILDING
CALGARY

Get the fullest possible protection

NEWS OF ORGANIZATION

(Continued from page 6)

appoint auxiliary members who might be called upon for organization meetings.

A resolution was carried dealing with the hydro-electric question in the following terms:

"Resolved, that we again ask the Provincial Government to seriously consider the establishment of hydro-electric power in the Province under Government control."

Other resolutions were carried as follows: Recommending that farmers be required to make written annual reports on weed eradication; asking that elementary lessons on co-operation be included in the school curriculum and that a treatise on farm organizations be given a place in historical readings supplied to pupils; asking the overhauling of the school curriculum with a view to curtailment of some studies of little practical use; suggesting the formation of school districts in such a way as to bring the schools closer to the pupils, and giving a detailed plan to this end; and asking more restrictions against the importation of farm products from other countries.

Gus Reese, president, was chairman of the meeting, and gave an introductory address, especially appealing to farmers not to be careless or indifferent in organization work because now, as always, whatever progress might be accomplished would have to be made by themselves, and the U.F.A., he said, was the best medium for performing this service.

Mrs. Ed. Kehoe gave a report on the progress of the Poultry Pool, and Jonathan Toole, of the Junior Board, also gave an address.

Hon. V. W. Smith reported comprehensively on Government work and stated that Provincial finances were in a healthy condition. The telephone department was in excellent shape; business was being increased, the system was being well maintained and reserves built up. He judged that after a few more years of operation a reduction would be made in telephone charges if the present progress continued. With reference to hydro-electric, Mr. Smith said that the Government was investigating carefully but since a tremendous outlay of public funds was involved it would be necessary to move cautiously. Mr. Smith felt that while the Government's highway program was a heavy one and involved a huge expenditure of money, that the Government was moving as rapidly as possible to meet the great demand that was in evidence throughout the Province.

Individualism Gone Never to Return

Minister Discusses Farmers' Struggle for
Industrial Liberty, on U.F.A. Sunday

"The Signs of the Times," was the subject of an address given at Elmore on U.F.A. Sunday by Rev. Mr. Nicols. The present was a transition period, said the speaker, who instanced the "clamoring for something new, something strange, . . . the world's heaving unrest, the wrongs suffered by humanity, the rottenness of the prevailing economic systems, corruption sheltered by the courts of law, the arrogance and blindness of those in power, and the attempt of the common people to assert themselves." Mr. Nicols discussed the relation of the farming community to all others, declaring that

the awakening among the farming population showed clearly the change that had taken place.

"The great problem today," said Mr. Nicols, "is the industrial problem, and farmers have something to do with it as well as others. There have been two great struggles in the past—the struggle for intellectual and religious liberty, and the struggle for political liberty. Today the struggle is for industrial liberty. The reason why this problem is bulking so largely before the world at the present time is because production is for profit and not for use. Houses are built to rent and not to live in, and clothing is made to sell and not to wear. In addition to this, the employer has not always treated his servant as he ought, nor has he required him sufficiently for the work done.

Social Co-operation a Necessity

"Today we see a reaction from all this. Individualism has gone never to return. We cannot rebuild the old individualistic control in our lives. Take the farm of our childhood's years. Compare it with the farm of today. What a change has

taken place both inside and outside of the home! There was a time when the farmer could live almost within his family circle. He raised off the farm all his food and he manufactured all that his family wore. But the day is gone when the farmer makes everything needed. Social co-operation is a necessity today in every line. That being so, the farmer must take an interest in, and strive for the welfare of others besides those of his own family circle."

Mr. Nicols then pictured the condition of many children who were poorly fed and clothed and poorly educated. "Your highest reason for organizing, and branching out in many directions other than those which immediately concern your pocket book, is the home. No man can be a true Canadian citizen without taking an interest in the social condition of his country, and the political condition as well, for all are involved in the well-being of the home."

The social gospel was a part of Christianity, concluded the speaker, though the church's supreme mission was to individuals.

To Give Farmers in Dried Out Areas Chance to Help in Harvest Work Elsewhere

To Officers and Members:

In some previous seasons, when there were crop failures in certain areas, the U.F.A., in co-operation with the Alberta Government Employment Service, arranged for the transfer of farmers from those districts during harvest and threshing seasons to parts of the Province which had been more fortunate. The plan was very successful.

This year, when the crop has failed again over other large sections of Alberta, a similar policy is to be followed. It will enable farmers who have a crop and require labor, to give much needed assistance to their fellow farmers who have none. The plan is described below by William Cornhill, director of the Employment Service in Calgary. We would strongly emphasize the importance of appointing an employment representative at once at all local points where labor is required, or where farmers whose crops have failed desire to obtain employment elsewhere for the harvest season. A man engaged in some business, and situated on a line of railway and provided with telephone connection is as a rule in the best position to undertake the necessary duties. Many such men are glad to act as agents, and thus render a real service to their communities.

We strongly urge all U.F.A. Locals to co-operate with the Employment service to the extent of their power.

H. E. G. M. SCHOLEFIELD,
Vice-President.

MR. CORNHILL'S LETTER

The unfortunate drought which has extended over a large section of Western Canada this season will result in a much lower demand for farm labor than in normal years. It will, however, be just as necessary to supply labor to other sections as in previous years. Additional to the drought there appears to be such a vast difference of opinion as to what extent the combine will be used that it is

almost impossible to make an estimate of the season's requirements. The Employment Service is therefore faced with a very difficult situation and it is more than ever essential that we secure the fullest co-operation of the farmers' organization of Alberta.

During the past few weeks we have had a number of farmers and their sons from the drought areas applying to our office for employment, and up to the present we have been successful in placing them. It is anticipated that there will be a large number of these people anxious to move to other sections and secure employment during the coming harvest season. We are naturally anxious to make the fullest possible use of this experienced labor, but unless the movement is efficiently organized I am afraid there will be much overlapping and consequent disappointments.

I would suggest that a committee, created by every Local of the U.F.A., go into this matter immediately to assist us to cope with the situation. In districts where the crop has been seriously affected, information could be procured as to the number who are anxious to secure work in other sections. At other points an estimate could be made of the amount of additional labor required. This information should be forwarded at the earliest possible moment to Walter Smitten, Commissioner of Labor, Parliament Buildings, Edmonton. Our Service would then be in a position to make a fairly accurate distribution of the available labor which would ease the garnering of the crops and at the same time give opportunity to the unfortunate farmers to secure employment.

WM. CORNHILL
Government Employment Service,
Calgary.

BOW RIVER—A REMINDER
Members in Bow River are reminded that the annual convention of the U.F.A.

River U.F.A. Federal Constituency Association will be commenced in the town hall at Glenora at 10 a.m., on July 30th and will be continued on the 31st.

The arrangements, which were announced tentatively in the last issue of *The U.F.A.*, are now definite. E. J. Garland, M.P., will report on the past session of Parliament, and the other speakers are expected to be Hon. Porren Baker, A. B. Claypool, M.L.A., on the proposed co-operative packing plant, and if possible Mrs. Warr, President of the U.F.W.A. There will be several entertainment features. Annual dues to the Constituency Association have been fixed at 50 cents, and as considerable expense will be incurred in holding the Convention, all Locals who have not already sent in their full membership dues are urged to do so at once.

Late Wheat Pool News

POOL MEETING AT WARDLOW

WARDLOW, Alta., July 8th.—A meeting of the Wheat Pool members of this district was held at the Wardlow school house on Monday evening, July 8th, at which Chas. Gardner acted as chairman and Oscar Wiig, secretary. Hugh Mester gave an enlightening talk on Pool activities and the local requirements for the Pool members of this district, after which a Wheat Pool Local was formed. J. R. Hannaford was nominated president and declared elected, and Mr. H. P. Herd, secretary, of the Wardlow Local. The members of the Wheat Pool of this district are without elevator facilities here of any kind, although Wardlow is the logical shipping point for a large area. Many of the local Pool members have had to haul their wheat several extra miles due to the lack of elevator accommodations here and the railway's strict enforcement of the demurrage regulations, and, therefore, a resolution of the desirability of the Pool erecting a standard elevator at this point for the 1929 crops was discussed and passed unanimously. An estimate of the grain that goes from this district to other points where elevator facilities are available is being prepared and will be forwarded to the Alberta Wheat Pool at once.

WHITELAW POOL LOCAL

Whitelaw Wheat Pool Local has been organized with C. G. Hamilton of Whitelaw as secretary and Chas. Masey, also of Whitelaw, as chairman.

Myron Layton is chairman and James Prince, secretary, of the Glenwood Wheat Pool Local. The address of both these men is Glenwood, Alberta.

Didbury Convention, Aug. 7th

U.F.A. and U.F.W.A. Locals in Didbury Provincial Constituency:

The Annual Convention of the Didbury U.F.A. and U.F.W.A. Provincial Association will be held at Carleton Place, Wednesday, August 7th, 1929, commencing at 1 p.m. sharp. Each Local U.F.A. and U.F.W.A. is entitled to one delegate for each paid up ten members, or major portion thereof. All members will be welcome at the Convention.

Hon. Porren Baker and A. B. Claypool, M.L.A., will address the convention. A meeting of the Executive will be held on the same day at 11 a.m.

A large attendance is requested.

Yours fraternally,

J. S. EARLE,
Secretary.

Didbury, Alta.

Classified Section

RATE—Five cents per word. Five insertions for the price of four; nine for the price of seven; thirteen for the price of ten; twenty-six for the price of sixteen.

TERMS—Cash with order.

Count each initial as a full word, also count each set of four figures as a full word. Name and address will be counted as part of the advertisement and must be paid for at the same rate. All advertisements will be classified under the heading which applies most nearly to the article advertised.

Address all correspondence to
"The U.F.A.", Longhead Bldg.,
Calgary, Alta.

FARM LANDS

WATSON.—DEAL FROM OWNER GOOD RANCH
for sale. Cash price, particulars C. O. Leach, quiet, Minneapolis, Minn.

EXCEPTIONAL FARM BARGAIN.—FARMER offered and twenty of the best acres in the Nation. About 1000 acres, 1000 to 1000, and only three miles from school. 200 acres under cultivation with 200 acres in crop and 10 acres in commercial alfalfa. Unlimited water supply, all fenced and some leased. 20 acres of pasture. There is a seven roomed house with hardwood floors, bath for 12 beds of horses, two garages, blacksmith shop, bunkhouse, 4 portable bins. This farm is only a mile of the main gravelled road to Calgary. The buildings are in excellent condition surrounded by trees, etc. This is a real farm, and we consider it one of the best buys in Southern Alberta. Price \$20.00 per acre, terms one-third cash, balance arranged to suit responsible purchaser. Owner will sell privately and confidentially if desired. The Farwell Co. Co. Ltd., 380 Lancaster Bldg., Calgary, Alta.

FOR SALE, ON ARROW LAKE, IN ACID RANCH.
10 acres cleared, 8 acres fruit, chiefly apples, peaches, plums, cherries, black and red currants, raspberries. House and barn, good location on highway and lake front, one-quarter mile to school. Cash deal. For particulars apply George Hill, Carleton Place, Ontario, E.C.

MISCELLANEOUS

FOR SALE.—MOUNT FULLY PAID SHARPS U.C.B.
Apply at once to Arne Niland, Marlin, Alta.

DANCING SCHOOL—WHEAT TRADING ASSOCIATION.
Learn to dance in Three Days or no charge. Private rooms for beginners. Lessons daily at 2 p.m. and 7 p.m. Ballroom at Academy of Dancing, La Placette Building, 5101 St., Edmonton.

BRITISH WAGON WITH ENGINE. GUARANTEED.
\$200.00 cash. Terms available. Maytag Co., Calgary.

KILL THOSE WEEDS!

MAKE WAR ON BOW THISTLE with *Champion's*

ATLACIDE

The famous *Atta* Non-Phosphorus Weed Killer in Powder Form

Used by the C.P.R. and C.N.R. and hundreds of municipalities in Western Canada. Easily applied, non-poisonous and sure death to fire thistle, etc. Send now for booklet giving full particulars and prices.

CHAMPION CHEMICALS LIMITED
Winnipeg Edmonton Saskatoon

POULTRY

ANNUAL SALE OF MARCH AND APRIL HATCHED
White Leghorns. Pullets from our foremost high production stock. These pullets are on an unlimited range and will be reputationally before shipping. \$1.25 to \$1.40 each. Selected eggs—12 weeks old breeding cockerels, \$20 per dozen. Every egg hatched on the farm was laid on the farm. Alister Forbes, III, Farm, Cobble Hill, B.C. Manager, Chas. Good, Member Poultry Pool.

WELL CULLED WHITE LEGHORN TRADING
house. Will make excellent breeding stock at Commercial prices. Price \$1.25 each. We have instructions on "How to make yearlings produce winter eggs" with each purchase. Also young pullets breeding cockerels from over 500 egg pullets at very reasonable prices. Apply Appleby's Poultry Farm, Mission City, B.C.

SWINE

FINLAND CHINA PIGS.—PRIZE BOUNTY.
Come and see yours. R. P. Roop, Miller, Alta.

FENCE POSTS, LUMBER AND FUEL

FENCE POSTS, CORDWOOD.—WHITE FOX DR.
Brand prices. North West Coal Co., Edmonton.

CHINA FENCE POSTS FOR SALE.—COMMON
& Marquette, Warden, B.C.

BUY YOUR LUMBER, SHINGLES, LATH, SILL,
work, etc., from the old established firm selling highest quality B.C. wood lumber direct from mill to consumer since 1913. Save big money. Get bigger quality. Send your lumber bill, sketch or plan for our delivered price. Quantities guaranteed. Write for free plan book and price list. Farmers' Mutual Lumber Co. Ltd., Jenkins Bldg., Vancouver, B.C. (Houston, Royal Bank).

CHINA FENCE POSTS.—QUALITY, SEE US
only "Alloy Inspection." Pacific Timber Co. Box 607, Fernie, B.C.

LUMBER.—BUY DIRECT FROM THE MILL AND
get the best at the lowest possible price. R. E. Nelson, Winfield, Alta.

SEED AND FEED

FOR SALE.—BROWN GRASS SEED. CLEANED.
free from weeds. \$10.00 per cwt. G. Brown, Aldred, Alta.

LIVESTOCK

FOR SALE.—RECORDED HOLSTEIN COWS.
calves from heavy producing cows, \$20 each. R. E. Higley, Langdon.

SHORTHORN BULLS FOR SALE.—FRANK SALL-
born, Wainwright, Alta.

REMNANTS

I DR. LARSEN GIBBERN GUILT PATCHES, 7th,
4th, 5th, 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 12th, 13th, 14th, 15th, 16th, 17th, 18th, 19th, 20th, 21st, 22nd, 23rd, 24th, 25th, 26th, 27th, 28th, 29th, 30th, 31st, 32nd, 33rd, 34th, 35th, 36th, 37th, 38th, 39th, 40th, 41st, 42nd, 43rd, 44th, 45th, 46th, 47th, 48th, 49th, 50th, 51st, 52nd, 53rd, 54th, 55th, 56th, 57th, 58th, 59th, 60th, 61st, 62nd, 63rd, 64th, 65th, 66th, 67th, 68th, 69th, 70th, 71st, 72nd, 73rd, 74th, 75th, 76th, 77th, 78th, 79th, 80th, 81st, 82nd, 83rd, 84th, 85th, 86th, 87th, 88th, 89th, 90th, 91st, 92nd, 93rd, 94th, 95th, 96th, 97th, 98th, 99th, 100th.

MACHINERY

FOR SALE.—34 K.W. CANADIAN FAIRBANKS.
Morse, 12 volts, direct current dynamo and switch board, \$1100. Apply Box No. 34, Redwell, Alta.

HELP WANTED

GET YOUR BUSINESS DONE NOW WHEN
labor is cheap and plentiful and harvest is crop next year. Call or write Hargreaves Rural Colonization Board, 10211 27th St., Edmonton. Phone 5454 and get a bid on the job.

HEALTH

HOMOPATHIC HEALTH HOME. CALGARY.
Feeling, Dosing, Baths, Electricity, Massage, Nervous Diseases, Fine specialty.

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FORD, MILLER & HAYES, BARRISTERS, SOLI-
citors, Patent Attorneys and Agents for all countries. 55 Canada Life Bldg., Calgary. Patent drawings and applications prepared by our own staff, ensuring accuracy and prompt service.

SHORT, BONE, GRAY & HAYWOOD.—BARRI-
stors, Solicitors, Notaries, Imperial Bank Bldg., Calgary.

A. LAMAR & COMPANY, BARRISTERS, SOLI-
citors, Notaries, 111-113 Ave. W., Calgary. M.M.H. Specializing in Domestic Law, including probate, divorce and settlement of estates.

When You Choose Your Combine Outfit

*Remember the McCormick-Deering
Harvest-Machine Reputation of Nearly
100 Years' Standing*



Ninety-eight years ago Cyrus Hall McCormick introduced the Reaper, the first practical grain harvester, which released men from the soil and led to the industrial upbuilding of the world.

For ninety-eight years the McCormicks and their associates have developed, built and improved grain harvesting machines. They have accumulated experience which has been passed on to the advantage of millions of farmers.

For sixteen of these years the International Harvester Company has been perfecting the modern idea of harvesting and threshing in one fast money-saving operation. Among harvester-threshers and combines there is only one direct descendant of the Reaper of 1831—only one line in position to reap the benefits of nearly a century of grain machine manufacture. Its name is McCormick-Deering.

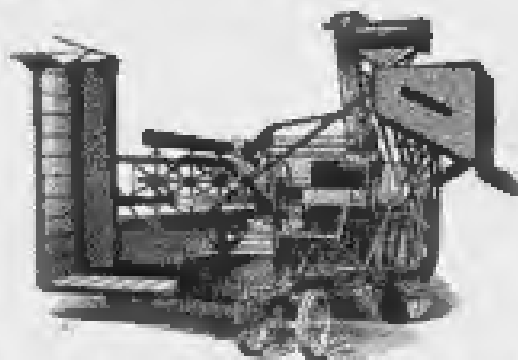
The McCormick-Deering Harvester-Thresher is the modern wife-saver

When a McCormick-Deering Harvester-Thresher joins the equipment on the farm the housewife bids goodbye to a lot of extra work in the kitchen. No more big threshing crews to cook for—no more extra mouths to feed—the powerful tractor and the efficient harvester-thresher make it possible for father and son to handle the year's biggest job without outside help.

All of these "housewife" advantages relieve the housewife of the old-time hard work—and they help put good money into the family bank account. There is more left at the year-end with which to buy modern equipment for the home, and to buy the little luxuries that make life more worth living.

The 1944 harvest is not far off. It is high time now to look into this modern system: the local McCormick-Deering dealer will gladly give you helpful information on 10, 12, and 16-foot harvester-threshers suited to your needs. Also, windrow-harvesters and pick-up devices.

INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER COMPANY
HAMILTON of Canada, Ltd. CANADA



For transporting the McCormick-Deering No. 11 Harvester-Thresher from one field to another, or over roads, the platform can be folded at approximately the center. This reduces the machine to an overall width of 23 feet.

McCORMICK-DEERING Windrow-Harvester



The McCormick-Deering Windrow-Harvester is built especially for use where uneven ripening, grain weeds, and other unfavorable conditions make straight combine harvesting impractical. It cuts the grain and lays it in a light, fluffy windrow on top of the high stubble, where the grain quickly dries without loss or deterioration.

Experience proves that more or less loss practically results in all other unthreshed grain; the quality of the grain after it is picked up and threshed with a McCormick-Deering Harvester-Thresher ordinarily being superior to that of grain threshed and threshed in the old way.

McCORMICK-DEERING

Harvester-Threshers • • Windrow-Harvesters